جامعة مؤتة

[illegible]

السوابق وأثرها في بنية الكلمة العربية

- [illegible] -

[illegible]

عمّار إرحيّل المجالي

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2003 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]	
a	[illegible]	>	[illegible]
a	[illegible]	b	[illegible]
u	[illegible]	t	[illegible]
u	[illegible]	t̲	[illegible]
o	[illegible]	g	[illegible]
o	[illegible]	h	[illegible]
i	[illegible]	h̲	[illegible]
i	[illegible]	d	[illegible]
e	[illegible]	d̲	[illegible]
e	[illegible]	r	[illegible]
		z	[illegible]
		s	[illegible]
		s	[illegible]
		s	[illegible]
		d	[illegible]
		t	[illegible]
		z	[illegible]
		<	[illegible]
		g	[illegible]
		f	[illegible]
		k	[illegible]
		k	[illegible]
		l	[illegible]
		m	[illegible]
		n	[illegible]
		h	[illegible]
		w	[illegible]
		y	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2003 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

Abstract

The Effect of Prefixes in the Arabic Word Structure

A Morphological and Semantic Study

Ammar Irhayel Al-Majali

Mu'tah University, 2003

This study discusses the prefixes and their phonetic and semantic effect on the structure of the Arabic word. The study sheds light on the following points in four chapters:

1. Verb prefixes: The simple past verb, the passive, the present and the imperative; concentrating on the phonetic and semantic effect of these prefixes in the structure of verbs: Their base and derivative stems.
2. Verbal noun prefixes and their effect on the structure of their primary patterns and the effect of the "M" prefix in the structure of the "M" verbal noun.
3. Derivative prefixes: such as present participle, past participle, etc..
4. Broken plural prefixes of its two types: Plural of paucity and Plural of multitude and the phonetic and semantic functions which these prefixes perform in the structure of the plural.

This study contains the viewpoint of old modern linguists to wards prefixes, and their method of dealing with them.

It also contains a comparison between Arabic meters and their prefixes with those that appeared in Semitic languages; leading to explaining the appearance of these prefixes in the structure of the Arabic word. There are also many other subject left to the reader to make use of.

The study concluded that:

1. The appearance of prefixes might have phonetic or semantic effect or anything else. So their appearance affects the structure of the Arabic word and its semantic.
2. It appears in the structure of the primary meter and its verbal noun. Prefixes are not components of the primary stem to do phonetic function, and this is the case in the broken plural and others.
3. The importance of vowels which form the core of prefixes. These vowels have a great phonetic effect or the structure of the Arabic word.
4. The appearance of prefixes in the structure of the Arabic word in the interference of the development of linguistic rules; which contributes to the change of the structure of this word.
5. There are also other results which we will nor mention now.

1.1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Hiatus) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2.1 [illegible]

1.2.1 [illegible]:

[illegible] (96: 1987 [illegible]

[illegible] (191: 1966 [illegible])

[illegible]

(38: 1980

[illegible]

[illegible] (101: 1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (47:([illegible]) [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (15: 2000 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (91: 1683 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (2-1 :1997 [illegible] :[illegible] 5 :1950 [illegible])

[illegible]:

[illegible] :2000 [illegible] :[illegible] 1057:([illegible]) [illegible]

(16

[illegible] (197:1993 [illegible])

:ŎŃǰÜK ĞďžĂķĮƒ YƒĂŀŀĿǰĚǆĿŷžĂĿ Ĵ !ǫŎŕĂŢ !ƒ yŬ]ďž K ĞĂŀ∤ďž ƒƨɳƙ Ŀ∤ďžĂ

.yŬ]ďžĚžĂĿŎŃǰŃƽ∤‡Ƨơ ý‡Ă Ü Vowels KĞƽƧơ!ƒ ĂĐKƒƒĂŢ !ƒ .1

:1968 ɤĂŏĂ Ü61 :1988 Ŏŕǆ‡ƨŗ) .yŬ]ďž ƥĂƥơ ŎŃĂ Ü Consonants KďžĂŢ !ƒ .2

Ü69-160 :1979Ʃ ďĐ.ƥǅ yŬ]ďž KĞĂŀ∤ďžĿƶ ýŇ ƽďž ǆơ || ĞĚĂ Ü91 :1966 ĂŀĞĞĂ Ü36-135

(268 :1980 ƟĂŀŢžĂ

ĞĺĵďĂ ÜyŏĂŬ!ƒ ĞĺĵďĂ ƧŏŢ |!ƒ ĞĺĵďžÜYĂĿĸĂ ∤ŏĂƶ!ƒ ∤ʒĐŽƽ yŬĞďž ƥƶƙĂ

∤ŏĂƶ!ƒ ∤ʒĐŽĿĐĬ ĐžĿĂƶďǆ ĿĂŷơďž ĿĂ Ƨƒƒƒ ƥĞĂ Ü ĐžĚž ĞĺĵďĂ ƟĂƙďž

ý‡ KĞĂŀ∤ďž ĐžĐŋƙƒ ĿǰďžƧƶ!ƒ Ĭ ĐžĂ ÜyŬĞďž ĿǰďžyĞŢĐ∤Ţ ďž Ĭ ĐžĬ Ăƙŕk

Ĝĵŗ ƶŋYĂŏŢ ĐžĂ ýĞŢŪƒ ǀŖŃǰƱ ƶŋYĂŏŢ Ĭ ĐžĿĐŋƙĂ ÜyŬĞďž ǀŖŃǰĿǰďžyŬ]ďž

yŬĞĐžĂĞŕŋĬk ĿƽƽƽƽƽƽǀƽƽƿĮ !Ŗ (3 :1997 ∤ǅĞĮƒ) ÝĞƒǆŋĬk ŎƽĿĂŀŖƽŏ ĐŀĐŪǫ ÜƧPŪƒ

:ŎŃǰÜ ŭŹŬĞĿĴ ĐžƶǆžƙĿŢ ƒƧƒƒ ǀŖŃǰŎƽ∤ŏĂŢ !ƒ

ĞĐžŪƧŏŢ ƿžĂŬ]ďžŎďžÜ ƧŏŢ ƿ∤‡Ƨơ Ĭ ĐžžyŬ]ďž ă Ăƙƒ ƒŖƽ:∤‡Ƨơ!ƒ ýĂŬ .ƈ

.ŽŏĂŬ ĞžŬ]ďž ďžƽ ÜĐĐžŬ ∤‡Ƨơ Ĭ ĐžĂ ăĂƙƒ ƒŖǫ

Ĭ ŋŀƒƒ ƒŖĂ ÜĞĂƙďžĞžŬ]ďžŎďž Ü‡ƧơƕyŬ]ďž Ĭ ŋŀƒƒ ƒŖƽ :yŬ]ďž ∤ŏĞĵĵ .ƒ

.ĞʒďžĞžŬ]ďžŎďž ÜK ďž ƕ

ĞĺĵďĂ ÜŎƑĞƒ ĞĺĵďžyŬ]ďž ĞĺĵďžƧ !ŏ ŎŖƒ KƒĂŢ Ūƒ ĂĐ KĞďžĂĮƒ ƥƶ .ɯ

.ŎƶĞƽƒ ĞĺĵďĂ ÜŎŹŭŹƒ

Ĭ !ǫ∤ŏĂƶ!ƒ Ŏƽ∤ŏĂŢ !ƒ yŬĞďž ýĞŢĐŢžĿĿĐĞĵĿ∤ďžĐĸk Ğďž ĐžŊĞĵĂ

:ŎĐĞďž

:ŃŃǰĐĸžŏŢ ƽĮĬ ƿƿĸ ŀƽĐž .1

Ü40 :1980 ĿŃƒ) ÜƟĂƙďž ƧŏŢ |!ƒ yŬ]ďž" Ŀĵ Ƨƒƒƒ ĿǰďžƧŏ∤ ǀĞŽĐƥĂ

ÜƧŏŢ |!ƒ yŬ]ďž" ɤŏĞ!ƒ Ĭ ƨĂƽƧĂ∤ƥƒ ǀĞŽĂ (196 :1993 ýŏĐžĂ Ü238:(K.ƥ) ŎŕĐžƒĂ

yŬĞďž ĿǰĂŃĂ ÜƧŏŢ ƿ∤‡ƧơƕŎŋƒĂ ÜK ďž ƕĐŏyŬ]ďžĂŃĂ (94: 1983 ɤŏĞ!ƒ)

ÜK ďž !ƒ Ĭ !ǫƨďžk (ƫ) ∤ ŏơ Üƽ Ɵ ƫ) ƨďž ĞŃ ƨďžĂ Ü∤ŏĂƶ!ƒ Ŏƽ∤ʒƑĞ!ƒ

:ŎŃĂ ÜɤƧŀŗ " ýƶƽƒ KĞĂŀ∤ďžŃĞďžĂ ÜƧŏŢ |!ƒ ∤‡Ƨơ!ƒ Ĭ !ǫ ƨďžk (ƽ Ɵ) Ă

[illegible] du ri ba [illegible] da ra ba [illegible]

[illegible] (17-16 :2000 [illegible])

[illegible] .2

[illegible] (K.p) 238: [illegible] 40 :1980 [illegible]

[illegible] (196 :1993 [illegible] 94 :1983

[illegible]

[illegible] (ma) [illegible] (fi).

[illegible] .3

(40 :1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (94 :1983 [illegible] 238:(K.p) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] man [illegible]

(18 :2000 [illegible]) . kun [illegible] min

[illegible]

(4:1997 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] .4

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

c. [illegible]:

1. [illegible] bab [illegible] nas.

[illegible] .2

[illegible] "dal [illegible]

[illegible] (7 /[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (194 :1987[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

."bi [illegible] "kul [illegible] "bi [illegible] "kul [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (73-72/1 :1993 [illegible]) [illegible]

(39 /[illegible]) ."[illegible]

[illegible]

:1997 [illegible] 9-18 :2000 [illegible]) .[illegible]

(5

[illegible] .5

[illegible]

[illegible] 40 :1980 [illegible]

[illegible] (197 :1993 [illegible]) [illegible] (238:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] bint [illegible]

[illegible] uht [illegible] "lahm [illegible]

(20-19 :2000 [illegible]) .[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (154 :1985 [illegible]) "duwaybbah [illegible]

.[illegible] (wayb)

1.

2.

3.

(7:1997) (100 :2000) (109-108 :1984)

(100 :2000)

(129 :1983) (7 :1997)

2.2.1

:1986 (Hiatus) (71

(Vowels)

(Semi-Vowels)

(131 :2000)

(44-43 :(K.ƥ)

(423 :1983 . (Diphthong)

(202 :1988

(11:1997

Diphthong

(75 :1982

(81:(K.ƥ)

(202-168 :1981

(133-132 :1987

Falling Diphthong

Rising Diphthong

:2000 [illegible]
(132- 131

[illegible]

[illegible]

.c [illegible] Rising Diphthong [illegible]
[illegible]

wu	wi	wa	yu	yi	ya
wu	wi	wa	yu	yi	ya

[illegible] wa, ya [illegible] (15:1997 [illegible] 439 :1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

.f [illegible] Falling Diphthong [illegible]

uw	iw	aw	uy	iy	ay
uw	iw	aw	uy	iy	ay

[illegible] ay, aw [illegible] (16- 15 :1997 [illegible] 424 :1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

Prefixes [illegible] 3.2.1

[illegible]

[illegible]

(43 :1980 [illegible] :[illegible] 56 :1966 [illegible])

[illegible]

(56 :1966 [illegible])

[illegible] (k t b :[illegible]) [illegible] kataba [illegible] kitab [illegible] kutiba [illegible] katib [illegible] kutub [illegible]

(44-43 :1980 [illegible])

[illegible]

(15 :1983

Prefix

(234 :1995

Suffix

(533/1 :1993

Infix

(146 :1995

(69 :1988

Consonantal Stem

Prefix.

(prefixes)

3.1 [illegible]

[illegible] (46:1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (251-245:1994 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (Prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible] (113:1977 [illegible]) .

[illegible]

[illegible] .(61:1980

[illegible] 138-137:1966 [illegible] (61:1980 [illegible]).

[illegible] (62:1980 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

(250-249:1994

(249-248:1994

(>a)

263:1980

(246:1994

(36:1991 141 :(32/1:1982

[illegible]

[illegible] (94-92:1970 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
madda	madda	madada
[illegible]	< [illegible]	< [illegible]

[illegible] (36:1991

[illegible]

[illegible] (36:1991 [illegible] 98-197 :([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 205:([illegible]) [illegible] 339/4:([illegible]) [illegible]

(36:1991 [illegible]

[illegible] baya<a [illegible] ba<a [illegible] kawal a [illegible] kal a [illegible]

[illegible]

(547:(K.p)

Kawala

Rising) baya<a

ya kawala wa (diphthong

baya<a

(a)

(Deep Structur) (D.s)

(Structure Surface) (S.S)

kala < kaala < kawala

ba<a < ba a<a < baya<a

fala

a<ala

(118-117::1983

(36:1991: 231

sarra < sa ra < sara

383/4:

[illegible] (545: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (32:1982: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] da<awa [illegible] (y) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (ya) (wa) [illegible] ramaya [illegible] (a) [illegible] ramaya [illegible] (y) [illegible] da<awa [illegible] (w) [illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible] < [illegible] < [illegible]

da<a < da<a a < da<awa [illegible]

[illegible] < [illegible] < [illegible]

rama < ramaa < ramaya [illegible]

[illegible] (S. S) [illegible] [illegible] (D. S)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(388-387/4 : [illegible] 382/4 : [illegible])

[illegible]

(118:1983 : [illegible]

[illegible] 298-291:1985 [illegible]

[illegible] (49-41 [illegible] 76-71:1997 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ramaya [illegible] da<awa [illegible] baya<a [illegible] kawala [illegible]

[illegible] 257-256/1 : [illegible]

[illegible] (298:1985 [illegible] 192 : [illegible]

.(ya [illegible] wa) [illegible]

(wa) [illegible]

bay<a [illegible] kawla [illegible] (ya) [illegible]

[illegible] amay [illegible] da<aw [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 472-471/2 : [illegible]

(292:1985 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(465:1983 [illegible] 160/1:1954 [illegible])

[illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible] (aw) [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible] (aw) [illegible]

[illegible] (aw) [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible] (o) [illegible]

[illegible] (e)

[illegible]

(140/1:1972 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] 45:1988 [illegible] seta [illegible] koma [illegible]

(296:1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

kala	kola	kawla	kawala	[illegible]
ba<a	be<a	bay<a	baya<a	[illegible]
da<a	da<o	da<aw	da<awa	[illegible]
rama	rame	ramay	ramaya	[illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (116/10: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(37:1991 [illegible])

[illegible] (prefixes) [illegible] (infixes) [illegible] (Suffixes).

[illegible]

1.3.1 [illegible]

[illegible] fa<ala [illegible] fa<ila [illegible]

1- [illegible] 2- [illegible] 3- [illegible]

4- [illegible] 5- [illegible] 6- [illegible]

(Consonant)

(229:1985

fa<ala

fa<ula

fa<ila

(109:1977 231:1985

(prefixes)

[illegible]

[illegible]

1.1.3.1 [illegible] (229:1985 [illegible] 109:1977 [illegible]

[illegible] (prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible] **ta<ala** [illegible] tarata (201-199/2 [illegible]):1955 [illegible]

[illegible] tada<a (401-397/8 [illegible]):1955 [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] warita [illegible]

[illegible] wada<a [illegible]

[illegible] (Diphthong) [illegible]

[illegible] (falling diphthong) [illegible]

[illegible] (49-48:2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 110:1977 [illegible]

[illegible] >iwtarata [illegible] warita [illegible] (234:1985 [illegible]

[illegible] (>iw) [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] >iw) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

>iˣtarata >iwtarata

[illegible]

>ittarata >iˣtarata >iwtarata

[illegible]

tarata [illegible] turat [illegible]

tarata	>ittirat	>ittarata	>iˣtarata	>iwtarata	warita

1- [illegible] "warita" [illegible]

2- [illegible] ">iwtarata" [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

3- [illegible] ">iˣtarata" [illegible] (w) [illegible]

4- [illegible] ">ittarata" [illegible]

- 5 [illegible] >ittarata [illegible] >ittirat [illegible]
- 6 [illegible] tarata [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

– [illegible]
[illegible] (129-128:1996 [illegible] 51-49:2000 [illegible])
[illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tabi<a	>ittaba<a	>ittaba<a	>ittiba<	tabi<a
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
warita	>iwtarata	>ittarata	>ittirat	tarata

- 1 [illegible]
- 2 [illegible]
- 3 [illegible]
- 4 [illegible]
- 5 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] tada<a [illegible]
[illegible] (ta) [illegible]
[illegible] wada<a [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

tada<a >ittida< >ittada<a >ištada<a >iwtada<a wada<a

[illegible] (iw) [illegible] >iwtada<a [illegible]
[illegible] (w) [illegible] (i) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (19-18/1:1993 [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] >itada<a [illegible] (w) [illegible] (>iw)
[illegible]
[illegible] >ittada<a
[illegible]
[illegible] tada<a [illegible]
397-401/8([illegible]):1955 [illegible] .tudu< [illegible] tud< [illegible]
(202-201:1996 [illegible])

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(52:2000 [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

&

(1955:

(132:1983 102/14 401-405/15

(152:1996

(ta)

645-643/12 :1955

(132-131:1983

(632-631/12 :1955

.(203-202:1996 131:1983 632-631/12 :1955

480/13 :1955

.(198/1:1993

(74:1983

[illegible] .(52-51:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (180/1:1993 [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (53:2000 [illegible]

[illegible] (332 [illegible] 239/4: [illegible] 145- : 1993 [illegible] .(255-254:1996 [illegible] 36/10: [illegible] 146/1

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]: **ta<ila** [illegible]

[illegible] tahida [illegible] 1955 [illegible] 476-472/3 [illegible] (478/3 [illegible].

[illegible] >ahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (48-47:1983 [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >i>tahada [illegible]

[illegible] (>i>) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(71/1:1993

(>i>)

>itahada >i>tahada

(iw) (w)

>ittahada	>ixtahada	>i>tahada	>ahada

1 - ." >ahada

2 - ." >i>tahada

3 -

. >i^x^tahada (>i>)

4 - (54-53:2000 .>ittahada

>itahada	>i^x^tahada	>i>tahada	>ahada

[illegible] >ittahada [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(32: 1982 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
tahida [illegible]
[illegible] >ahada [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tabi<a	>ittaba<a	>ittaba<a	>ittiba<	tabi<a
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ahada	>i>tahada	>ittahada	>ittihad	tahida
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1955 [illegible] 478/3 [illegible] 2000:-55 [illegible] 54 [illegible] 1996:129-130).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1979 [illegible] 2/559 [illegible] 1983:73).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >i>tahada [illegible] >îtahada [illegible]

[illegible] >ittahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] tahida [illegible] >ahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983:132) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (77/2 [illegible]) [illegible] (1969:281) [illegible]

[illegible] (1981:2/70 [illegible] 1987: [illegible]

[illegible] 23/2 [illegible] 1993:1/197).

[illegible]

[illegible]

(>a) : >a<ala

>agama

(331/4:) wahada ahada 'wagama

.(232-230/1:1954 223-222:1996

(79:1983

(Hiatus)

. (82-81:1983

(prefix)

137/2:1980

(82:1983

warh

[illegible] warhu [illegible]
[illegible] yarha [illegible] yerah [illegible]
[illegible]
(82:1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
.(44:1996 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (prefix) [illegible] >a<ila [illegible]

[illegible] (201-199/2[illegible]):1955 [illegible] warita [illegible] >arita [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >iratat [illegible] >irat [illegible] >irt [illegible]

[illegible] (201-199/2[illegible]):1955 [illegible]

[illegible] >u<ila [illegible]

[illegible] (331,405/4: [illegible]) wulida [illegible] ulida [illegible] wu<ida [illegible] u<ida [illegible]

[illegible] (prefix) [illegible] wulida [illegible] wu<ida [illegible] (wu) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (u) [illegible]

[illegible] (11/[illegible]) [illegible] 222/3:1980 [illegible]

.(82:1983 [illegible]

[illegible] (wu) [illegible] (222/3:1980 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (222-221:1996 [illegible]) [illegible]

>ulida [illegible] wu<ida [illegible] u<ida [illegible]

[illegible] (wu) [illegible] wulida [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] wu<ida	[illegible] ⁿ<ida	[illegible] >u<ida
[illegible] wulida	[illegible] ⁿlida	[illegible] >ulida
[illegible]	[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible]

1 - [illegible] : "[illegible]" .

2 - [illegible] "lida [illegible] >ida [illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible]

3 - [illegible] "ulida [illegible] >u<ida [illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible]

(>u)

hafala

(368-365/10(:1955 haraka

(ha)

(130:1983

.(222/3:1982

(238/4:

.(246: 222 197/3 383-382/2 :1982 42/10:

[illegible]

(9:1969 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

(368-365/10([illegible]:1955 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (285/4:([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (201:1980

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (131:1983 [illegible])

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
haraka	haraka	>araka	raka
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (ha) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] haraka < raka [illegible]

[illegible] 2.1.3.1

[illegible] (prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible] 110-109:1977 [illegible] ">af<ala" [illegible]

.(233-232:1985

[illegible] (>a) [illegible]

[illegible] (>a) [illegible] (>a) [illegible] (ha) [illegible] (sa) [illegible] (sa) [illegible] (hi:ha) [illegible]

[illegible] 110-109:1977 [illegible] 233-232:1985 [illegible] (93:1982.

[illegible]

[illegible] (ha) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (>a) [illegible]

[illegible] dahala [illegible] >adhala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>adhala	>adahala	dahala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >adahala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >adhala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

>ad ha la

[illegible]

>a da ha la

[illegible]

yasara aysara wa<ada aw<ada

(339/4:) (ay) (aw)

(>a) (1983:424)

>aw <ada >a wa <a da

>ay sa ra >a ya sa ra

bakā abkā

tawa atwa wafa >awfa

(a)

الأصل المضعف :

>amadda madda

الأجوف الواوي:

>akama kama

>asa<a sa<a

(>a) >ahada >amina >amana

(>a >) >ahada

>a>hada >a>mana

(116/6:

(181:

>a^x mana

a^x hada

>ahada >amana

>amana >a^x mana >a>mana >amina

>ahada >a^x hada >a>hada >ahada

- 1

- 2

>a>hada >a>mana (>a>)

- 3

>a^x hada >a^x mana

- 4 [illegible] ahada [illegible] >amana [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] atara [illegible] atara [illegible]

[illegible] amara [illegible] >amara.

[illegible] (>a) [illegible]

[illegible] (>a>) [illegible]

[illegible] (>a) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ra>a [illegible]

[illegible] >ar>a

[illegible] (consonant) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

>ara	>arxa	>ar>a	ra>a
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -145(144: (K. [illegible]

[illegible] (105/ [illegible]

(128/ ...) ... (145/ ...) ...
.(11/ ...) ...
... (>a) ...
... (prefix) ...

... 109:1977 ...
... (145:1966 ... 232 :1985 ...

: "fa<<ala ..."

... kattala ...
... kattel ... kattala ... kittel ...
... .kattal ...
.(232:1985 ... 109:1977

... (prefixes) ...
... (ta)

(>a)

arraha wakkada >akkada

wukkita ukkita warraha

(Hiatus)

warrata >arrata (82-81:1983

.(201-199/2(:1955

(11/

yuwakkidu (Hiatus)

yu>addi

yuˀaddi

(Hiatus) yuwaddi

(82:1983

yu>addi	yuwaddi	yu>addi
yu>akkidu	yuwakkidu	yuwakkidu

1997 .(30 -29:

wukkita

[illegible] (u) [illegible] (wu) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (222-221:1996 [illegible] 222/3:1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ʔukkita	ˣukkita	wukkita
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

fa<ala [illegible]

[illegible] fa<ala < fa<ala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(109:1977 [illegible] 232: 1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

(92: 1982 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (infix) [illegible] (70:1980

[illegible] fa<ala [illegible]

[illegible]

(93:1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >ahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] "tafa<<ala [illegible]

[illegible] (infix) [illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]	[illegible]
tafa<<ala	fa<<ala
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 81: 1996 [illegible] 104/1:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] 238-234:1985 [illegible] 158/7: [illegible]

(99-98: 1983 [illegible] 174: [illegible] 160 [illegible] 145:1966 [illegible] 110:1977 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] takattala [illegible] takattala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (332-331:1967 [illegible] 110:1977 [illegible] 237-236 :1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] (29:1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] yatatahharu [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

yatatahharu [illegible]

[illegible] yattahharu [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 51/10:([illegible]) [illegible] 234-233/3:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (182:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yattahharu	yattahharu	yatatahharu

yattahharu

>ittahhara

yattahharu

[illegible]
(30:1983 [illegible]).[illegible]

"taf a<ala" [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (110:1977 [illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] (ta) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(237:1985 [illegible]) takatala [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>iddara>a	yaddara>u	yatdara>u	yatadara>u	tadara>a

1 - tadara>a : [illegible].

2 - yatadara>u : [illegible]
[illegible].

3 - yatdara>u [illegible]
[illegible].

4 - yaddara>u [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (104,99/1:1982 [illegible] 59-158/7: [illegible] 55-54:1991 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (282/4: [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (103/1:1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (98:1983 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

>infa<ala [illegible]

[illegible] (n) [illegible]

[illegible] (238:1985 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(238:1985 11-110:1977

>inkasara nkasara yankasiru

66- :

(145:1966 32:1991 08/1:1982 65/4

.(108/1:1982

.(52:1991

.(99:1983

.(174:

[illegible]

[illegible] (455/4: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >iwwagala [illegible]

[illegible] >iyya>asa [illegible]

[illegible] >inya>asa [illegible] >inwagala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
>inwagala	>iwwagala
[illegible]	[illegible]
>inya>asa	>iyya>asa

- 1 [illegible] >inwagala [illegible] >inya>asa [illegible] (wa) [illegible] (ya) [illegible]

- 2 [illegible] >iwwagala [illegible] >iyya>asa [illegible] (w) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (>iwwa) [illegible] (>iyya) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]) . [illegible]

.(453:1996 [illegible] 166/3:1982 [illegible] 455/4: [illegible])

[illegible] [illegible]

>immaha >inmaha

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

>imbara >inbara

>ifta<ala [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible] (110:1977 [illegible]) [illegible]

" [illegible] taf<ala [illegible]

." [illegible]

.(235-234:1985 [illegible] 110:1977 [illegible])

[illegible] (Prefix) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 146:1966 [illegible] 92:1982 [illegible] 80,110:1977 [illegible]

[illegible] (160:1986 [illegible] 140-131: [illegible] 235:1985 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(235:1985 [illegible] 80,110:1977 [illegible]) . [illegible]

.(235:1985

etkri

estma

.(92:1982

41-

.(40:1986

(t)

[illegible]

.(140-139 :(K.ŋ) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (53:1991 [illegible]) [illegible] (108/1:1982 [illegible])

[illegible] .(234:1985 [illegible])

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ittalaba	>ittalaba	talaba
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>istabara	>istabara	sabara

[illegible]

>idtaraba	>idtaraba	daraba
>iztalama	>iztalama	zalama

[illegible]

[illegible] .(156-155:[illegible] 283/3:1982

[illegible] (151:[illegible] 48/10 :[illegible] 283/3:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

>iddana	>idtana	dana
>iddakara	>idtakara	dakara
>izdahara	>iztahara	zahara

[illegible] >iddakara [illegible]

[illegible]

>iddakara	>iddakara	>iddakara	>idtakara	dakara

[illegible]

(87/1:1993)

.(27-26:1983)

(210:1980)

.(152-151:(K.) 283/3:1982)

(407,452:1996)

>ihssama

>ihtsama

ihtasama

>ihssama

hassama

hassama >ihassama >ihssama

(>i)

(>i>)

(>i>tamara)

>i ˣtamara

>itamara

(>i>)

(>i)

>itamara >iˣtamara >i>tamara >amara

>iwta<ada

(i) (iw)

(>iw) (w) (>i)

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >itta<ada [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>itta<ada	>iˣta<ada	>iwta<ada	wa<ada
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] >iyta>asa [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (y) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>itta>asa	>iˣta>asa	>iyta>asa	ya>isa
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] 36/10 [illegible] 239/4 [illegible] 156 [illegible]

[illegible] >ita>asa [illegible] >ita<ada [illegible] (153:1988 [illegible] 257:1996 [illegible] 275:1982 [illegible] 334/4 [illegible] (219/3:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

([illegible] 250:1996 [illegible] 530: [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ita<ada	>i'ta<ada	>iwta<ada	wa<ada

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ita>asa	>i'ta>asa	>iyta>asa	ya>isa
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

">istaf<ala : [illegible]

[illegible] (taf) [illegible] (ta) [illegible] (>is) [illegible]

[illegible]

." [illegible]

.(283/4: [illegible])

[illegible] "

[illegible] 110:1977 [illegible] (>a) [illegible]

" [illegible] (237:1985 [illegible]

" [illegible] (110:1977 [illegible]

. (237:1985 [illegible]) ." [illegible]

238-110:1977

.(237:1985

.(146:1966

(233:1985 110-109:1977). (sa) (sa)

(ta)

[illegible]

[illegible] (137 ... 260:1968 ...) [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] (aw) [illegible] >istawda<a [illegible] >istawkafa [illegible]

[illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible] istaysara [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (u) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] >istabana [illegible] >istakama [illegible]

[illegible] (wa) [illegible] >istabyana [illegible] >istakwama [illegible]

[illegible] (a) [illegible] (ya

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >istahdaya [illegible] >istad<awa

[illegible].

[illegible] 3.1.3.1

fa<lala [illegible]

[illegible] (299/4:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (43:[illegible] 155-154/7:[illegible] 67/1:1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

.(76-75:1980 [illegible]) [illegible] (37:1991 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(74:1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

yatadahragu

yatdahragu

yaddahragu

>iddahraga

(133:

>iddahraga	yaddahragu	yatdahragu	yatadahragu	tadahraga

: (>i)

(240:1985 … 111:1977 …

… (93:1982 …

… (249/2:1954 …

>iwawwa >iˣwawwa >i>wawwa >awa

(>i)

. (>i) (>i>)

(>i)

wa<a

>i <aw<a (247-246/2:1954

(iw) >iw<aw<a

(>iw)

(w) (>)

(w) (i)

(w)

>i<aw<a >iˣ<aw<a >iw<aw<a wa<a

>iysawsara

[illegible] (y) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (iy) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (y) [illegible]
[illegible] >isawsara [illegible]
(>i) [illegible] (>iy) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>isawsara	>iˣsawsara	>iysawsara	yasara
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] >isawsara [illegible] >iysawsara [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (>i) [illegible]
[illegible] (>i) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (261-260:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 113-112/1:1982 [illegible]
[illegible] 261-260:[illegible]

4.1.3.1 الفعل المبني للمجهول:

[illegible] (131:1997 [illegible]) [illegible] (34-33/1:(K.ت) [illegible]) [illegible] (76:1984 [illegible]).

[illegible] (240-238:1985 [illegible] 111:1977 [illegible]).

[illegible] (97:1983 [illegible] 89:(K.ت) [illegible]).

.(97-93:1983

.(113-111:(

.(92:2001

(prefixes)

u<ida

(>u)

"ýǎŽ5" ƨƒƨǂƙƒǍ ƖƥƬƒ ǈǂǍ Ǒ5 ýǦǃƒ ǁǃǂǂǍ wulida ƒǊǍ ǈǇǆ>ulida ƒǊǍ wu<ida

. Ǧǉǆ Ǧǉǆƥơ ƽ ƫǚ ƥǍ wukkita ǨǕǍ ǈǇǆukkita ǨǕǍ ǍơǈǇ

أما أثر هذا التغيير للحركات البنائية في الأفعال المزيدة وسوابقها، فإن الأثر الصوتي لذلك يتضح فيما يلي:

: üyƺƈ

ǗǇǂ ǂǇǆ Ǩ Ǧƨơƒ ƨǒƙǚ ǁǃǂ ǈǍǂǑ Ǖ ýǍƞǆ ǆǆ ýƺ5 ǑǞǃƒ ǈǂǍ ǦǦǉǆ

ƨǒ ǀǃƒ ƖƨǆǆƒǨǦ ƨǒƙ5... ǆǆ ǈǇǆǍ ǆǆ ǈǇǆǍ ǗǇǂǆǈǆ ǂǑýǍ ǀ5

ýǍƞǆǆǇǆǆǇǆ Ǒ5 ƨǒ ǀǃƒ ǨǦ ǃƒ ƒǍǇǉƨǒƙǍ ü(>u) ǂǆǆǃƒ Ǐ ǃǫ(>a) ǂơǂƒ ǈǇǆ

ǆǆǆǦǉƒ ƒǍǇǂƙǆǇǆ Ɩƨ ǂǆǆǆǇǆ ǗǑǃƒ ýƺ5ǂǆǇǑ5 Ơư ƒǍƒ ǑǍǍ ǃƒ ǇǆǆǇ

.ǁǃǂ ǦƯ ƒǍ ǦǍǍ

ǨǍ ýǆýǆǉǈǇǕ ýǍƞǆǆǇǆǆ Ǒ5 Ɩƨǆǆǂ ǂǀǦ ǈǇ ǦǦƥơ Ǒ5 ǈƥǈǍ

.(ǂǆǆǃƒ) ƖƨǒǀǃƒǦǂƨơǍ Ɩƨǆǆ : ǦǆǇǈǍǍ ýǆýǆǍƥơǍ

Ǒ5 ǕǇǦƒǍ ǏǍǍƒ ýǑǆǆ ǈǇýǍƞǆǆǇǆǆ Ǒ5 Ɩƨǆǆǂǆǆ ƨǇǆƠư ƙǍ

ǆǇǆƨƙ ýǍƞǆǆǆǆǦǉǆ >awkafa ǆ ǍǍǆ:ǍơǈǂǑǃƒ ǈǂǍ ǈǇǆ ǍƒǍƒ ýǑǆ

ǗƨǂǏǃǫǑǈǦƒ ýǗǀǆǆ ƖƒǍǇƨƙ ǦǆǗǆǆǃƒ Ǐ ǃǫǂơǂƒ ǈǇǆýǍǕƒ ýǗǀǆǆ ƖƒǍǇ

ǂǆǆ(uw) ǂƯǂǦǇǂ ƞǍǆǆǂǂƨơ ýǂƬƙ ǦǦƒ ƒǍǇǑǍ ">uwkifa ǆ ǍǍǆ" :ƨǒ Ǒ5

ǂƯǂǦƒ ǨǦǍǆǆ ǈǇǆǑǆǍ ǗǍƒǍƒ) ǂǂƨơƒ ǆǍ (ǂǆǆǃƒ) ǂǂƨơƒ ǈǇǆǈǍǂǆ

Ǘ(w) ǂǂƨơƒ ǆǍ ƺ ƙơǂǂǆǆǆǨǆǆ5ǗǦǉǆ ǆǆƒ Ǐ ǃǫýǍǍ Ǘǆǆǆǆư 5ƨƙǑƙƒ

: (u) ǂǆǆǆ ǂǆǆ Ơƕ ƙ Ɩƨǒ ǀǃƒ ǂǆǆǃƒ ǑǆǍ ǗýǗǀǆǆ ƖƒǍǇǆǆǆǦǉǆ Ǩư ǍǍǍ

ǆ ǍǍǆ	ǆ ǍǍǆ	ǆ ǍǍǆ	ǆ ǍǍǆ
> ukifa	>u^{x}kifa	>uwkifa	>awkafa
ýǗǀǆǆ ƖƒǍǇƥǆǆư ǑǍƙƒ	ǂǂƨơƒ ǆǍ ƯǍǍ	ǑǇǆǆǂǑǃƒ ǈǂǍ ýǍùùùùƞǆǆ (Ǒǒ ǦǃƒǑ)	ǂǑǃƒ ǈǂǍ ǆǆǆǆǆǆǇǆ

ǂƯǂǦǇǂ ƞǍǆǆǂǂƨơ ǆǍǍ ǗǆǆǆǆǆǇǆǂǑǃƒ ýƺ5:>awkafa ǆ ǍǍǆ - 1

.ǂơǂƒ ƥǍƞǍǃ ǂǍǍƺƒ Ǒ5ǂǃǍǂǆǆ(aw)

ýǂǦƙ ýǂƬƙǑ ǆǍǍ ǗǑǒ Ǧǃƒ ýǍƞǆǆǇǆǆǇǆǂǑǃƒ ýƺ5:>uwkifa ǆ ǍǍǆ - 2

ǑǍǍ ǃƒ ýǗǀǆǆ Ǒ5(uw) ǂƯǂǦƒ ǂƞǍǆǆǂ ǂǂƨơƒ ƨǍƞǇǂƞ ýǍǀ Ǒǂƨơ

[illegible] (>uw) [illegible]

.[illegible]

- 3 [illegible] >uˣkifa : [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

- 4 [illegible] >ukifa : [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] (u) [illegible]

[illegible]

(>uw) [illegible] (>u) [illegible] .

[illegible] >aysara [illegible]

[illegible] (584/2:1993 [illegible]) [illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>usira	>uˣsira	>uysira	>aysara
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible] >aysara [illegible]

[illegible] (y) [illegible] (a) [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] >uysira [illegible]

[illegible] (>uy) [illegible]

[illegible] (u) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (uy) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (>uy) [illegible]

[illegible] >uˣsira [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (>u) [illegible] (>u^x) [illegible]

."(>usira) [illegible]

[illegible] (>ukifa) [illegible]

[illegible] "(>u<ila) [illegible] >ūsira

.(>awfa) [illegible] >ufiya [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ufiya	>u^{x}fiya	>uwfiya	>awfa

[illegible]) 375/4:(...)

.(584/2:1993 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	أيْسِرَ	[illegible]
>u>sira	>u^{x}sira	>uysira	>aysara

[illegible] (uy) [illegible] >uysira [illegible]

[illegible] (y) [illegible]

[illegible] >usira [illegible]

>usira [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (>u>) [illegible] (>u) [illegible]

[illegible] " >u>sira [illegible]

.(28-27:1997 [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible] " >u>sira [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >u>sira [illegible]

[illegible] >uysira [illegible]

[illegible] >u>sira

[illegible] (79:1983 [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

." over correctness [illegible] (mariopae) [illegible]

.(159:1987 [illegible]

[illegible] >atara [illegible]

[illegible] >u>tira [illegible] >a>tara [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (116/9: [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >atara	[illegible] >a^{x}tara	[illegible] >a>tara	[illegible] >atara	: [illegible]
[illegible] >utira	[illegible] >u^{x}tira	[illegible] >u>tira	أثَرَ >atara	: [illegible]

[illegible] سقوط فاء الفعل [illegible]

[illegible] (>a>) [illegible]

. (>u) < (>u>) [illegible] (>a) [illegible]

[illegible] (wi) [illegible] (wi) [illegible] >ukwima [illegible] >ukima [illegible] (w)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ukima	>ukˣima	>ukwima	>akwama
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] (D.S)	[illegible] (D.S)

- 1 [illegible] >akwama [illegible] (D.S) [illegible] (S.S) [illegible] >akama [illegible] kama [illegible] .kawama

- 2 [illegible] >ukwima [illegible] (wi) [illegible] .(w)

- 3 [illegible] >ukˣima [illegible] .(w)

- 4 [illegible] >ukima [illegible] >ufila .

[illegible] >ašya<a [illegible] >ušyi<a " [illegible] (yi) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (yi) [illegible] .(i)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>usi<a	>ušˣi<a	>ušyi<a	>ašya<a

[illegible] (D.S)

[illegible] (wa) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ubliya	>ubli'a	>ubliwa	>ablawa
(y) [illegible]	[illegible]	المبني للمجهول -	[illegible] (D.S)

[illegible] ">ablawa [illegible] >abla [illegible] (wa) [illegible] >ubliwa [illegible] (i) [illegible] (wa) [illegible] >ublia (a) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (w) [illegible] "Hiatus" [illegible] (y) [illegible] (w) [illegible].

[illegible] (K.p) [illegible] >ubliya [illegible] (546:(K.p) [illegible] 383/4: [illegible].

[illegible] ">ahdaya [illegible] >ahda [illegible] hadaya [illegible] 'ada [illegible] >uhdiya [illegible] (ya) [illegible].

[illegible]	[illegible]
>uhdiya	>ahdaya
[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >uświya [illegible] >ahyaya [illegible] >ahya [illegible] >uhyiya [illegible]

. >aśwaya [illegible] >aśwā [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
>uhyiya	>ahyaya
[illegible]	[illegible]
>uświya	>aśwaya
[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >awfâ [illegible] ufiya [illegible]

>awfaya [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
>ufiya	>awfaya

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (113:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (tu) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (283-282/4:(K.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

>infu<ila >infa<ala

[illegible]

[illegible] (113:(K.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(269-268:1982 [illegible] 548

[illegible] (wi) [illegible] >iktuwida

[illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] >iktiwida : >iktuwida [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>iktida	>ikti^{x}ida	>iktiwida	>iktuwida
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] 548:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (74/10:(K.[illegible])

[illegible] (wi) [illegible].

(133-132:1997 [illegible])

>iktuwida	>iktiwida	>ikti^{x}da	>iktida
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] "[illegible]" : [illegible]

[illegible]:

اقتيد >iktida — [illegible] (>ikt^{w}ida [illegible])

[illegible] (548:([illegible]) [illegible] 4/10:([illegible]) [illegible] 342/4:([illegible]) [illegible]). "[illegible]" [illegible]

(wi) [illegible]

[illegible]:

>iktuwida	>iktu^{x}da	>iktuda
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] 4/10:([illegible]) [illegible] 342/4:([illegible]) [illegible]) [illegible] (215-214:([illegible]) [illegible] 548:([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] .(227:([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] (wi) [illegible] (uw) [illegible] ">iktuwida [illegible]" : [illegible] >iktuwda [illegible] (tuw) [illegible] (uw) [illegible] (134:1997 [illegible]) . [illegible]

.(553:(...)

.(269-268:1982 ...)

(yi) ... (y) ... >ihtiyira : >ihtuyira

... >ihti^x^ira : >ihtiyira ...

... >ihtira.

(yi) ...

>ihtira ... : ... >ihti^x^ra : >ihtiyira ...

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (342/4 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>iht^w^ira	>ihtira	>ihti^x^ira	>ihtiyira	>ihtuyira
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (yi) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ihtura	>ihtu^x^ra	>ihtuyira
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (342/4:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (214:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >istawkafa [illegible]

(tuw) [illegible] (uw) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >istuwkifa [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (uw) [illegible]
.(u) [illegible] (u) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>istukifa	>istu^{x}kifa	>istuwkifa	>istawkafa
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] ([illegible])	[illegible]

[illegible] (tuw) [illegible] (tu) [illegible]
.(w)

[illegible] >istaysara [illegible] (uy) [illegible] (tuy) [illegible] >istuysira [illegible] (y) [illegible] (y) [illegible] >istusira [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>istusira	>istu^{x}sira	>istuysira	>istaysara
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] uktub [illegible] iktub [illegible]

[illegible] … [illegible]

[illegible] .(95:1980 [illegible])

2.3.1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(287/4:[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (75:1982 [illegible] 216:1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(159-156:1979)

(54:(K.ƥ) 34:1991 26:1982 82-80:(K.ƥ))

(128-127:1982 82-80:(K.ƥ))

(131-130:1966 82-75:1982)

(73:(K.ß)

ya>muru

.ya>siru

(>a) (>a>)

(136:1977

(>a)

[illegible] (>a) [illegible] (>a>) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	أَكَلَ -
> akulu	>a^{x}kulu	>a>kulu	>akala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 308-307:1982 [illegible] 184 :([illegible]) [illegible] 33/3:1982 [illegible]

. (145-144:([illegible]) [illegible] 41:1982 [illegible] 395-394:1996 [illegible]

[illegible] (aw) [illegible] (yaw) [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yakifu	**yawkifu**	wakafa
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

. (221:2001 [illegible]

[illegible] (53 / [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 63/10 [illegible]

[illegible] (34-31:1997 [illegible] 400-399/4 , 482/4

. (88-87/3:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (59/10 [illegible] 88/1 [illegible] 53-52/4 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (417-413/2 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] yaw<idu [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] –

([illegible]) : [illegible]

لو شئت قد نقع الفؤاد بشربة   تدع الصّوادي لا يجُدنَ عليلا

.(122:1996 [illegible] 60/10:[illegible] 453 :[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

. (45-24:1988/1989 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (54/4:[illegible]) .[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(62/10 [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (550 [illegible] 88/3:1982

[illegible] (ay) [illegible]

[illegible]

ييأسُ		
yay>asu	**ya^x>asu**	ya>asu

يقول ابن يعيش في وصف هذه العملية وتحليلها : " قالوا في ييأس : ياأس ، وإنما قلبوا الواو والياء ألفاً ؛ لأنهم رأوا أن جمع الياء مع الألف أسهل عليهم من الجمع بين الياءين ". (ابن يعيش (د.ت): 19/10) .

[illegible]

[illegible] 34/4 [illegible]

(62/10 [illegible] 286:1996 [illegible] 88/3:1982

. ([illegible] yasiru : yaysiru [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (yay) [illegible] (ay) [illegible]

[illegible] (37-36:1997 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . (47:1988/1989 [illegible] 204:1950 [illegible]) .

[illegible] (138-126:1987 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] . (138:1987 [illegible]) .

[illegible] yakwulu [illegible] yakwumu [illegible] (wu) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yakumu	yak^x umu	yakwumu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yakulu	yak^x umu	yakwulu
[illegible]	سقوط شبه الحركة	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible] yabyi<u [illegible]

[illegible] (y) [illegible] (yi) [illegible] yatyiru

[illegible] (i)

[illegible] (y) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (62-61:1997 [illegible]) .

وقد عبّر بعض القدماء عمّا جرى في المضارع الأجوف الواوي واليائي بصورة أخرى ، يقول الميداني : " يسكن الحرف ويترك على حاله ، فلا يتعرض له بقلـب ولا حذف، نحو : يقول ويبيـع ، والأصل : يقوُل ويبيعُ على وزن يقتُلُ ويضربُ ، فسكنت الواو واليـاء، ونقلت حركتهمـا إلى قبلهما فبقيتا ساكنتين ". (الميداني 37:1982) .

[illegible]

yad<u [illegible] (D.S) [illegible]

yarmiyu [illegible] yad<uwu [illegible] yar<a [illegible] yarmi [illegible]

[illegible] yar<ayu [illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yad<u	yad<uˣ	yad<uwu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yarmi	yarmiˣ	yarmiyu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yar<ā	yar<aˣ	yar<ayu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (184/4 :(K.þ) [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

:(K.þ) [illegible]) . [illegible]

.(209/4

[illegible]

[illegible] (37:1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible] (237 [illegible]) (215 :(K.p)

[illegible] yad<u [illegible] semi-vowel [illegible] yarmi [illegible]

[illegible] yawsiyu [illegible] yaw<iyu [illegible] (aw) [illegible] (yaw) [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] ya<iyu	[illegible] yaw<iyu	[illegible] :
[illegible] yašiyu	[illegible] yawšiyu	
(w) [illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]	

[illegible]
[illegible] (yu) [illegible]
[illegible]

- ب- فى لام الفعل

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ya<i	ya<i^{x}	ya<iya
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yaši	yaši^{x}	yašiyu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ya<i	ya<i^{x}	ya<iyu	yaw<iyu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yaši	yaši^{x}	yašiyu	yawšiyu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].
" : [illegible]
(yu) [illegible] yahwayu [illegible] yatwiyu [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] :

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yatwi	yatwi^{x}	yatwiyu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yahwa	yahwa^{x}	yahwayu
[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

قد كان قومك يحسبونك سيّداً   وإخالُ أنّك سيد معيون

(113/[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(453-452/1:1998 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >u>af<ilu [illegible]

[illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>uf<ilu	>u>af<ilu	>af<ala
(S.S) [illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 280:1996 [illegible] 192/1:1954 [illegible]

(172:1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

(279/4 :(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible] .(70:1983 [illegible]

[illegible]

(47,145:1966 [illegible] 41:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

:(K.p) [illegible] 11/1 :(K.p) [illegible] 139/1:1982 [illegible]

(200:1982 [illegible] 406/4

[illegible]

[illegible] :(K.p) [illegible] 279/4, 1/408, 32 [illegible]

(200:1982 [illegible] 192/1:1954 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (279/4

[illegible]

(139/1:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

(71:1983 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (> a) [illegible] >u>a>tiru [illegible]

[illegible] >u>tiru [illegible]

[illegible] >u^x^tiru [illegible]

"[illegible] >utiru [illegible]

[illegible]

ƨƳĂD	ƨƲ^x D	ƨƳDD	ƨƳDDD
>ūtiru	>u^x tiru	>u>tiru	>u>a>tiru
ƻ ĂƦơdž LǮ Ư ǒĂǻƦƒ	ýùùùǽƽƒ ƇƸƻ Ʀơ	ǑƙĂƮ !ƒ yƠ|dž ƱĂƪ	ýƞƿýƮ Ǖƒ Ǒ5 YƧǴ dž
ƚdž !ƒ ƚ!ƓƎƕ	(lƨdžƒ)	(>a) ǑLǬƒ	"ýǽƽD" lƨdǉƱĂƪ

yǒdž Ĭ DŽǰƦNjƻ Ʀơ!ƒ LǺǴ DǋDŽǻ ƨĂdžjlžýƮ Ǖƒ Ĭ DŽƚ UƸǴdǋŽ

ƨƳǒ: ýĂ|ƦƸǕƪ ƙDǍƚƵƨǴ dž ƾƘĂ ǑƿǴydžƨdžƒ KǑƕƦǕƧǴ dž ƚǒǙD

: ýƮ Ǖƒ LDydžǈǋĂ ƦĂD. ýĂ|LLǾơ Ǒ5ǕLǕĂ LǕƙĂ LǕƃĂ ǕƨƳLĂ ƨƳƙĂ

.||!ƛ ǍdžƦ dǆƨ ƓžLǕĂ ƨƳD

ƚĂǥ! ƱƓǔǕǑ5LǕ!ƒ ƨĂdžjlžLǕýƽƸDLǕĂ Ǒ5ƚƵƨǴ dž lƨdǉƨǕƙ ƿĂ

LDƚǒƒ!ƒ LǕĂ LǕžYƨǴ dž Ǒ5 ýƮ ǕĂ ǕƣƢ LǕž ƧD: ýƳdžǴǴƦƒ ƦǋŽ

"ýǽƽD"LǕĂ lƨdǉƱĂƪ Ǒ5 YƨǴ dž lƨdǉKƨƳDLDƤƸǕ>ur>i ǑƑƧD: LǺǒ

||!ƛ (lƨdžƒ) ýǽƽƒ LǕŽ ƱĂƪ Ǒ5ƨƳǓ KƿǴ ǕǑƑƧD>ur>i < >u>ar>i ǑƑƧDD

ƚǒǙDyǒdž Ǒ5ƻ Ʀơ!ƒ DǋǻǕýǽƽƒ ƒƦNjýǴǋƒ lƨƙ!Ă Ǖ ƨD>uri < >ur>i ǑƑƧD

.Ĭ ƨLĂĬ ƨƙĂĬ ƨǑĂĬ ƨD. ýĂ|L5ǕƳƨǴ dž

: ĂơLĭ ĂƒĂƒ ýǴdž Ǒ5ǕýǴdžƚǒƒ!ƒ LǕĂ Ǒ5ƚƵƨǴ dž ƾƘĂ ƨƳƙĂ

: ýĂ|L5ǕýƮ Ǖƒ ƒƦNjĬ DŽǍƳdžǴǴ ƚƵƨǴ dž ƾƘĂ ýPƿƙ Ǖƻ ƿĂĂ ýƮ ĂD

ƚǂƨơ YƨǴ dž ƚǒƒ!ƒ ýǽ5ƚǒǕǑ5 ýǂTƦ5Ǖ yuwkifu ƻ ƿĂĂ yuwsilu ýƮ Ăǒ

yƙǴƒ Nj5ƨƞǕĬ Ʀƒ (yuw) ýĂǕƒ ǑƙĂƮ !ƒ yƠ|dž Ǒ5 (uw) ƚDžǍƚƱƙǴǋƞĂƿdž

ƨǑƚ Ǒ5ý|ƦdžǑƙĂƮ !ƒ yƠĂƒƒƦNjLǕž DǋƒĬ !ǥƚƺDŽǑLǕƦ5ǕýǒƳƒ ǑǂƨơƒƒƱƙǴƒ UĂƿdž KƓǕdžƿDǑNj (ĂƒĂƒ) ƚǂƨơ!ƒ Nj5 ƻ ƦơƞDǋƦ5ǕƺDžǍǒǙDLdž

LǺǒ5 ǕýƠ|dž lƒĂLjýƱdžýǽƽƒ ƚǒǕǑ5ƚǒĂƮ !ƒ lĂƞƽƒĂ ƺƒƧƽƒ Ư ĂǻƙĂ Ǖ(uw)

ƓǕƯ ƨǽǒ ǑƦǕƒ ǑƙĂƮ !ƒ ƱƠPdžĂ Ǖyukifu ƻ ƿĂĂ yusilu ýƮ Ăǒ: ƚƒƟNjĬ DŽ

: LǕƦƒ ƔƓ D

يوصل	ýƮ ^x ùǒ	ýƮ Ăǒ	ýƮ ĂD
yūsilu	yu^x silu	yuwsilu	>awsala
ƻ ƿĂǒ	ƻ ƿ^x ùǒ	ƻ ƿĂǒ	ƻ ƿǍD
yūkifu -	yu^x kifu	yuwkifu	>awkafa
lƒĂLƿdžƯ ǒĂǻƙƒ yƠ|dž	ýǽƽƒ ƇƸƱĂƪ	ýƮ Ǖƒ Ǒ5 YƨǴ dž	ǑƯ Ǵdž ƚǒƒ!ƒ LǕĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] "yuysiru [illegible] yuykinu [illegible]" [illegible] (y) [illegible] (u) [illegible] (uy) [illegible] (uw [illegible]) [illegible] .(32:1988/1989 [illegible] 425-424:1983

[illegible] (y) [illegible] yukinu [illegible] yusiru [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yukinu	yu^{x}kinu	yuykinu	>aykana
[illegible]	[illegible]	ييسر	[illegible]
yusiru	yu^{x}siru	yuysiru	>aysara
[illegible]	[illegible]	المضارع القياسي	[illegible]

[illegible] yukwimu [illegible] yukimu [illegible] >akama [illegible] .yusyilu [illegible] yusilu [illegible] >asala [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	يقومُ	[illegible]	[illegible]
<u>yukimu</u> -	yuk^{x}imu	yukwimu	>akama	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
yusilu	yus^{x}ilu	yusyilu	>asala	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
[illegible]	[illegible]	([illegible])	[illegible]	

ƚηĂƥƶdžǂƧơ YƧǴƌ dĐŽŎĎŽǕƒ ƚŏŀĝĵŏ ŎƼý ǂTķƼǕƚ ƿǴĵ ƚǒŀŀƒ LĵƹĂ ǴĐŽ

LĵƹĂ Lǰdž yudniwu ǺLĝĵĂ yu<tiyu ǑƯƶŏ: ĂǑLĵǕƧŏPǕƒ ŎKĂƮ !ƒ yǓǀdž ŎƼ ǀƥƵǴ

Ă (yu) ǮdǂĜ ƧŏPǕƒ ŎKĂƮ !ƒ yǓǀdž Lǰdžǂ ʒĐŽƚ ĐPǨƼ Ǖ ǀĝĴĂ Ĭ ƯƵD: ƚǒŀŀƒ

: ƧŏƮ ŏƼ ǕNĵƥžǂƧơ!ƒ ƥdžǸǰĂƮ Ư ǍƶkĂ ǕƥƵǴ !ƒ ƯĂƥƶdž Ĭ ĂƘŏĬ ĸĵĂ (wu)

DĂžηdž YƧǴƌ dž Lĵŀƚ ŏƶ ŏŏdžƚ ŏǴ Ư ŏĂƶĸĵ ƒƦǀĴĂ Ǖ yudni ŎLĝĵĂ yu<ti ŎƯƶŏ

.ƭ ƿǴĵ ƚǒŀŀƒ LĵƹĂ LǰdžŸĂƼdž YƧǴƌ dĵĂ

أ- الناقص الواوي	Ĭ ǀĝD	ĂLĝĵŏ	ˣ ùǀĝĵŏ	ŎLĝĵŏ
	>adna	**yudniwu** -	yudniˣ	yudni
:ŎƑƥĵƭ ƿǴĵ - ɣ	Ĭ ƯƵD	ŎƯƶŏ	ˣ ƂƯƶŏ	ŎƯƶŏ
	>a<ta	yu<tiyu	yu<tiˣ	yu<ti
	ƚǒŀŀƒ LĵƹĂ Ŏư Ǵdž	YƧǴùùư dž (ýƮ Ǖƒ)	ƚǂƧơ!ƒ ƯĂƮ ƚηĂƥƶdž ǀƥƵǴ !ƒ	ƥdžǸư ŏĂƶĸĵ ǀƧƮ ǂ!ƒ

ýǴdž ɣǴ DǴŽǕ ƼĂD: ĂǑLĵƚǒŀŀƒ LĵƹĂ Lǰdžƚ ĂƧƽdž ƻ ŏĵĵŽɣŏƮ ŏĂ

.yuwfiyu ŎƼĂŏ: LĂǂŏLĐýƮ ǕƒĂ yufi ŎƼĂŏ: YƧǴƌ dž ŎƼýĂǀƼǕǴdž ƿǴĵĂ

Ĭ ƼĂD	ŇƼĂŇ	ŇƼˣ ƀŏ	ŇƼĂŏ	ˣ ùƼĂŏ	ŎƼĂŏ
>awfa	yuwfiyu	yuˣfiyu	yufiyu	yufiˣ	Yufi
ƚǒŀŀƒ LĵƹĂ Ŏư Ǵdž	YƧǴư dž (ýƮ Ǖƒ)	سـ قوط فاء الفعل	ŇƥdžǸư ŏĂƶĸĵ yǓǀdž ǀĂLĵ	yǓǀdž ƯĂƮ ƧŏPǕƒ ŎKĂƮ !ƒ	ŇƥdžǸư ŏĂƶĸĵ NĵƥžƧƮ ǂ!ƒ

:ǴŏDLǰdžYƧǴƌ dž ŎƼ ýĂǀƼǕǀƼ ƭ ƿǴĵ ƚĐŽdžLĂƧǀdž ƻ ŏĵĵŽýdžǴĂ

ƻ ĸŏĐŽƧPƈ Ư ǍƶkĂ ǕNĵĂη ĐŽƼǕ yuhyiyu ŇŏŏŏŸ: NĵƼ ýƮ ǕƒĂ yuhyi ŇŏŏŏŸ

.Ư ŏĂƶĸĵĂ

ǴŏD	Ŏŏŏŏ	ˣ Ƃŏŏŏ	Ŏŏŏŏ
>ahya	yuhyiyu	yuhyiˣ	yuhyi
Ŏư Ǵdž	YƧǴùùùư dž (ýƮ Ǖƒ)	ƧŏPǕƒ yǓǀdž ƯĂƮ	ǀƧƮ ǂ!ƒ ŇƥdžǸư ŏĂƶĸĵ

. ǕǶǲŻǕǕYƵƚ ǕǕǲƚ : (ta) ƚĵƑǀƐƕǴĐǴĝĬ ƚǀƐDĔŅǰƐ

yatadakkaru

yatadahragu yatadaraku

yatdakkaru

yatdahragu yatdaraku

yaddaraku yaddakkaru

. yaddahragu

. (45:1983

(476/4

[illegible] . (476/4

[illegible]

[illegible] (70:1982 [illegible] (292/3:1982 [illegible] . (86 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . (238-235:1985 [illegible] 111-110:1977 [illegible]

.(171:2001

yaytabisu yawtazinu yawta<idu

yaytasiru

yata<idu

334/4 yatasiru yatabisu yatazinu

[illegible] 275-274:1982 [illegible] 257-256,286:1996 [illegible] 88/3:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (153:1988 [illegible] 63/10 :(K.[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] 63/10 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible] 275:1982 [illegible] 228/1:1954 [illegible]

. [illegible] (153:1988 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >a>tamiru [illegible] >atamiru [illegible] :

[illegible]

: (a) [illegible] (a) [illegible]

. [illegible] >atamiru : >a>tamiru [illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>atamiru	>a^{x}tamiru	>a>tamiru
[illegible]	([illegible]) [illegible]	المضارع في الأصل

[illegible]

) [illegible] : [illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

3.3.1 [illegible] :

. (48:1983 … 42:1980 … 196:1982

(267/2:1985 …) .

>idrib

>isma<

>uktul : >iktul … >uktub : >iktub

. (146/4 :(…) …) .

(96 :(…) …)

.(198:1982

kra> drib

>idrib

. (26-25:2000) . >ikra>

>u>mur >u>kul >u>hud

112/1:1993

. (394:1996

>u>)

(50/3:1982 114/9

(132/

. (31/

[illegible] 58:1970 [illegible]

. (182 :[illegible]

[illegible]

. (115/9 :[illegible]

[illegible]

. (549/3 :[illegible])

[illegible] (548/3 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (50-49:1988/1989

. (117:1985 [illegible]

[illegible] >u>kul [illegible] >uhud [illegible] >u>hud [illegible]

[illegible] >i>dan [illegible] >umur [illegible] >u>mur [illegible] >ukul

. (182 :[illegible] isir [illegible] >i>sir [illegible] >idan

[illegible]

hud	>uhud	>u^{x}hud	>u>hud	ya>hudu
كل			اوكل	
kul	>ukul	>u^{x}kul	>u>kul	ya>kulu
mur	>umur	>u^{x}mur	>u>mur	ya>muru

(189 /) (258/) (64 /) . (23 /)

(132 /) (199 /) (51-50:1988/1989) .(50/3:1982)

. (52:1988/1989) .

(113-112:1987

sal	>is^{x}al	>is>al	yas>alu
			المضارع

212/)

(144 :(K.

(7/

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >iw<id [illegible]

[illegible] >iwsil [illegible] >iwkif

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
<id	>iˣ<id	>iw<id
[illegible]	[illegible]	اوقف
kif	>iˣkif	**>iwkif**
[illegible]	[illegible]	اوصل
sil	>iˣsil	**>iwsil**
[illegible]	[illegible]	الأمر (D.S)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (61/10).

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible] >iˣ<id : >iw<id

[illegible] (38-37:1997 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (>i) [illegible] (>iw)

ايعد	[illegible]	اوعد
>i<id	>iˣ<id	**>iw<id**
[illegible]	[illegible]	فعل الأمر (D.S)

[illegible]

[illegible] >ibas [illegible]

[illegible] >iybas [illegible]

Ü (ƇƠǎƒ) łǂƧơ!ƒ ƝƃƊĂ (ƖƧǖ ǂ!ƒ) ƖƧǒǕ |!ƒ łǂƧơ!ƒ ƓǇƛ ǇƝǇƑǀƿ (iy) ƱƞƠǎƒ

Ƙư ǺƸĂ Ü(y) łǂƧơ!ƒ ƝƃƱƇǖ ƎƞǆǎǍǕ !ƒĂ łǒƷƱ|ǀƿ łǆǍǕ !ƒ ƓǇƺǇƵǅƘǕ ƉƘƷƼ

>ibas Σ ƕǚ : łƑƝǰ ƉƷǑƑǎƒ ýƇǀƿ ƓǇƻǀǖƒ ýƶƼƧƇ ƼÜýƱ|ǀƿ ƗƒĂƓǇƞǎǑƌƑơ

ƱƱƤǀǯĂ Ü ýǤƼǕƒ ƓǇƳĂǕƒ ƒƦǋłƉǋƶýǒǀǎ ǑƼłƺǇƵƝƉǋƘƧǤ ƠǀƷǋƝĂ Ü

: ||!ƦýƛǀǎǑ!ƇǎƒǑǍǕ !ƒ

ايبس	Σ hǒƒ	ايبس
>ibas	>i^x^bas	**>iybas**
łǂƧơ!ƒ ƒǒǎƳƲ ǒƶǎƒ	łǂƧơ!ƒ ƝƃƱĂǖ	**(D.S) فعل الأمر**

ƧƝǤǀƿ ƓǇƻƤƈ ƧƞǋǀƷƲ ǺƸǎǎ ýƶǉƒ łǑƞǋƓƼÜƶ ĂƞǕƒ ƓǇƻǀǖƒ ƇǀƼ

ĂǋǋǊ!ƦÜƇƇǎƒ ƘƇƶƞ Ʋ ƶƞƓƸ ƇǤƦ Ǖƒ ǑƼýƛǀǎǐ Ăƶ! || ƧơƘǏ !ǫĂƷƒƘǑƦƒ

ƓǇƒƦǫÜǫłǒƶƶƒ ǑƼƲ ĂƼǀǆýƱ|ǀǅǋĂ ÜƼƉǅǀǆ ýǒĂƱ!ƒ ǑƛǕƛƒ ýƱ|ǀƿ ƓĂǂƘ

ł!Ƈ ǑƼĂƉÜdabbah łƝƃ : ýƛǀÜƝǋǑƷ ƦƒýƱ|ǀƿ ǑƼƒƧƧłǀƷƝƼƼǕƶÜƒ ƝƠ

ł!Ƈ ǑƼƝǋĂǋýǤƼǕƒ ƓǇƳĂǕƒ ƒƦǋǑƼł ƒơ ƇĂ ÜƉǋǂ!ƒ ƧƤƈǑƼƝƉǋƷƶ ƥĂƒ

ǷƓǔǒ ƇǀǋǋĂ łƸƧƇǀǆ ł|ƘƇ ƱĂǖ ƒƶƓǇǖ !ƒ ǏƉǋǏ ƓƇ ýƶǉƒ ƓƼƼÜƧǀƿǕƒ

: ǑƇǎƒ ĂơǕƒ ǏƉǋƼƉǅǀǆ ýǒĂƱ!ƒ ǑƛǕƛƒ ýƱ|ǀƿ

يقوم	ƉĂǒ	Ɖǒ
yakumu	kum	kum
المضارع	łƸƧƇǀǆ ł|ƘƇ ƱĂǖ ƒƶƓǀǖƒ	(ýƱ|ǀƿ ƗƒĂƓ) łǂƧơ!ƒ ƧǒǕ |Ƙ

ƉĂǒ łǒƇƒ ƖĂƱƤ!ƒ ǑƼ(ƧǒƤǕƒ ƘƑƇ !ƒ ƶ ƦƠ) ƓǇǖ !ƒ ǏƉǋǋýƶ!ƒ ǑƓǋƒƼ

Ʋ ĂƼǀǆýƱ|ǀǅǋĂ (kum) ƼƉǅǀǆ ýǒĂƱ!ƒ ýƱ|ǀƿ ýǂƬƦƼÜƻƉǋýƶƼƝǋǋ Ý" kum

ƼǒƧƱ ƓƸ ƝǋǋǏ ƉƘƒ Ǐ !ǫƇǋǋƘłƺǇƵƶƓƼƒƦĂ Ýłǒƶƶƒ łƺƉǅƶƱ|ǀƿ ƉƇǋƒ ǑƼ

ýǒĂƱ!ƒ ýƱ|ǀƿ ýǂƬ ƓǇƻǀǋǋǀƿ ýĂơƘƼÜ(ýƱ|ǀƿ ƗƒĂƓ) łƉǋƱ!ƒ łǂƧơ!ƒ ƧǒǕ |Ƙ

66- łƶƇǂƒ : ƧƲƓƒĂ Ü26:2000 łƓǎƇ).(kum) ƼƉǅǀǆƧǒǕ ƥýƱ|ǀǅ !ǫ(kum) ƼƉǅǀǆ

(65:1997

.ƓƼƧơ ƉǋǉƓǋǕƑ ƘƼƦơ ĂƒĂƒ |ƦùƝǋƓƸƒƦùƝǋƓƸ Ǐ ùƇƸ!ƒ ƧƝƼ ƒƥĂ

. (319/3 :(Ƙ.ƒ) ƝĂƃ)

: ǑƑǎƒ ƶ ĂƞǕƒ ƓǇƻǀǆ! łƓǋƓƇýƇ!ƒ ĂƝǋǋ !ƦǂĂ

[illegible]	[illegible]	يبيع
bi<	bi<	**yabi<u**
[illegible]	[illegible]	المضارع

(66:1997 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (bi<) [illegible]

. (bi<) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >ibyi< [illegible] >ukwum

[illegible] (yi) [illegible] (wu) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
kum	>uk^{x}um	>ukwum	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
bi<	>ib^{x}i<	>ibyi<	
[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]	

[illegible]

:([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (58/7

[illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

تقصير حركة الآخر	([illegible]) [illegible]	المضارع
[illegible] >irmi	[illegible] >irmi	يرمي **yarmi**
[illegible] >ud<u	[illegible] >ud<u	يدعو **yad<u**
[illegible] >is<a	[illegible] >is<a	يسعى **yas<a**

[illegible]

[illegible] >irmiy [illegible] : [illegible]

: [illegible] >is<ay [illegible] >ud<uw [illegible]

[illegible] (S.S)	[illegible] (D.S)	**(D.S)** المضارع
[illegible] >irmi	[illegible] >irmiy	يرميُ **yarmiyu**
[illegible] >ud<u	[illegible] >ud<uw	يدعوُ **yad<uwu**
[illegible] >is<a	[illegible] >is<ay	يسعيُ **yas<ayu**

[illegible] (>iw) [illegible] (>iw) [illegible] >iwkiy [illegible] (>iw) [illegible] (w) [illegible] kiy [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (kiy) [illegible] (y) [illegible] : ki .

[illegible] ki	[illegible] kiy	[illegible] >iˣkiy	[illegible] >iwkiy

(y) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (D.S) [illegible]

[illegible] (109-108:1997 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] kih : ki [illegible]

[illegible] (397/15 ([illegible]):1955 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] tih [illegible] fih [illegible] ah [illegible]

[illegible] >itwi : >itwi [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible] (114:1977 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . (200:1982

[illegible]

[illegible] (71:1983 [illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible] 1.2

[illegible] (130: 1994 [illegible] (109 :1980 [illegible])

[illegible] katala [illegible] katl [illegible] katil [illegible] maktul [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (264 :1996 [illegible])

[illegible] (Prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible] 1.1.2:

[illegible] (34 :(K.ß) [illegible]
[illegible] 151/1 :1982 [illegible]
(219: 1996 [illegible]
[illegible] (15/4 :(K.ß) [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (Prefixes) [illegible] (ma) [illegible] (ma) [illegible].

[illegible] (tu), (ti), (ta) [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] taf̃alat: [illegible] tahlakat [illegible] 1955 [illegible] 503/10 - 504 [illegible] 344 [illegible]

[illegible] (486 [illegible]:1982 [illegible] 324/3

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] tahlukat [illegible] taf`ulat [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (60 :2000 [illegible] 54 :1955 [illegible]

(195/[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(504/10 [illegible]:1955 [illegible]

[illegible]344 [illegible] tahlikat [illegible] taf`ilat [illegible]

[illegible] (697: 1939 [illegible] 504- 503/10 [illegible]:1955 [illegible] 324/3

[illegible]

(62 :2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

(62 :2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(151/2 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (137- 136 :1994 [illegible]) [illegible]

(111: 1966 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(58: 2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (Prefixes) [illegible] (Suffixes) [illegible]

[illegible] (529 :[illegible]) [illegible] (57/2 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] taf'ilat [illegible] taf'ulat [illegible] taf'alat [illegible] (at) [illegible]

[illegible] tuhluk [illegible] tuf'ul [illegible]

[illegible] 504-503/10 :([illegible] 1955 [illegible] 324/3 ([illegible] 344 [illegible] (697 :1939 [illegible]

[illegible] (504/10([illegible] :1955 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] taf'ul [illegible] ta'mur [illegible] ta'tur [illegible] tuf'ul [illegible] :1966 [illegible] tafa''ala [illegible] (ta) [illegible] (112 [illegible] (Prefix) [illegible] tuhluk [illegible] (tuh) [illegible]

:tif῾al

(282-281/15 : 1955

(83/14 :1955

:1955

(254-253/15)

98 :1980

(84/4 :(K.

(84/4 :(K.

(Prefix) (ti)

(83/4 :(K.

(489 :(K.

(48 :1986

:taf῾al

(83/4 :(K.

[illegible] (136/3 :1985 [illegible] 84-83/4 :([illegible]) [illegible]) [illegible]

(83/14 ([illegible]) :1955 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(48: 1986 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(48 :1986 [illegible])

(246 :1977 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (120 :1996 [illegible] 49: 1955 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(158:([illegible]) [illegible] 03 :1971 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(159-158 :([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(68: 1988 [illegible])

(136/3 :1985 [illegible])

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

(121: 1996 [illegible])

[illegible] tifʿal [illegible]

tafʿal.

[illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] (a) [illegible]

(111: 1966 [illegible])

(83/14 ([illegible]):1955 [illegible])

tifˁal

.tafˁal

(Prefix)

tuˁal

(129- 128 :1996 ... 47 :2000 ...

(ta)

(200- 199/2 ...:1955

turat

(Prefix)

(w)

turat	tarata	ˀittirat	ˀittarata	ˀi*tarata	ˀiwtarata	warita

ˀiwtarata

[illegible] (i) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (uy) [illegible]
(19- 18/1 :1993 [illegible]

[illegible] "ʾitarata [illegible] (w) [illegible] "ittirat [illegible] "ittarata [illegible] tarata [illegible] "turat [illegible]
(68 :1982 [illegible]

[illegible] tawrat [illegible] (68: 1982 [illegible] turat [illegible] (w) [illegible] "iwtarata [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (129: 1996 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (wu) [illegible] wuraṯ [illegible]

[illegible] (426-425 :1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (u) [illegible] (w) [illegible]

(w) [illegible]

[illegible] tu<al [illegible] (Prefix) [illegible] (Diphthongs) [illegible] (51: 1982 [illegible]) [illegible] 239،332/4 : [illegible]

[illegible] (255-254 :1996 [illegible] 46-145/1 :1993 [illegible]

[illegible] **tu<al** [illegible]

[illegible] (400-397/8 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible]

[illegible] tuda< [illegible]

[illegible] tuda< [illegible] (tu) [illegible]

[illegible] (Falling Diphthong) [illegible]

tuda<	tada<a	>ittida<	>ittada<a	>i>tada<a	>iwtada<a	wada<a

(w [illegible])

[illegible] >iwtada<a [illegible] (iw) [illegible] >ittada<a [illegible] (w) [illegible] >ittida< [illegible]

[illegible] tada<a [illegible] tuda< [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(Rising [illegible] wuda< [illegible]

(w) [illegible] (wu) [illegible] Diphthong)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (tu) [illegible]

(w) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ta<l [illegible] ta<al [illegible]

[illegible]: 1955 [illegible] :ta<al [illegible]

[illegible] (478/3

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ahada [illegible]

[illegible] i >tahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] i>tahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ittihad [illegible] ittahada [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ahada

[illegible]

أ. [illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tabiʿa	ʾittibaʿ	ʾittabaʿa	tabiʿa
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

ب. [illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ʾahada	ʾittihad	ʾittahada	ʾahada

[illegible]:

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tahad	tahida	ʾittihad	ʾittahada	ʾahada
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	

[illegible] tahida [illegible] tahad [illegible]

[illegible] (77 :1983 [illegible])

[illegible] (68 :1983 [illegible] 41: 1987)

[illegible] (206: 1950 [illegible]

ta<l

(478/3 :1955

ta<al( )

ta<l( )

(ta) tahad

tahad

(tahad)	(tahd)	tahida	>ittihad	>ittahada	>i<tahada	>i tahada	>ahada

(71/1: 1993

>i<tahada

>ittahada

>ittihad

tahad tahd (ta)

:1955

(200- 199/2 (i) irt

wirt

(76/2)

(222- 221 :1996)

(77: 1977

(wi)

wirt (i) (w)

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>irt	^x^rt	wirt	warita

[illegible] (>i) [illegible] >irt [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Prefix) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] >i<alat [illegible] >i<al [illegible]

[illegible] iratat [illegible] >irat [illegible] (>i) [illegible]

[illegible] (200- 199/2 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :1955 [illegible]

"wiratat [illegible] "wirat [illegible] (200- 199/2 [illegible])

[illegible] (wi) [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible] (w)

[illegible]

[illegible] (ʾi) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (200- 199/2 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (82- 79 :1983 [illegible])

[illegible] (80 :1950 [illegible]

[illegible] (159: 1987 [illegible]

وقد أثرت سابقة الهمزة المقحمة في بنية الأنماط اللغوية الجديدة الماضية،
وذلك بإسقاط أحد مكوّنات الجذر الأصلي، ونعني بذلك شبه الحركة (w) أي الواو [illegible]

[illegible] wiratat [illegible] wirat [illegible]

[illegible] ʾirt [illegible] ʾiratat [illegible] ʾirat

[illegible] warita [illegible] arita [illegible] wirt [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] fiʿlan [illegible] **ʾiʿlan** [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] wigdan [illegible] ʾigdan [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :1955 [illegible] 445/3 [illegible]

[illegible] (98: 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] wigdan [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -221 :1996 [illegible]

[illegible] (230/1 :1954 [illegible] 332/5 :1983 [illegible] 122

[illegible] (wi) [illegible]

[illegible] :1996 [illegible]

(98

[illegible] 2.1.2

[illegible] (163/1 :1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

(104- 103 :1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (Prefixes) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible] : [illegible] ifʿal [illegible] : [illegible] afʿala [illegible]

[illegible] (136: 1994 [illegible] 37:([illegible]) 490:([illegible]) 78/4 :([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] ifalat [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] ifʿal [illegible] afʿal [illegible]

[illegible] (ani) [illegible] iktal < ʾaktal [illegible]

(ati< [illegible] (na) , (una) [illegible]

(78- 77: 1977 [illegible]) ata)

[illegible]

[illegible] afʿala [illegible] ifʿal [illegible]

[illegible] (ʾa) [illegible]

(a) [illegible] (ʾi) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ˀafˁala [illegible] ˀifˁal(an).

[illegible]

[illegible] ˀablagˀa [illegible] ˀiblagˀ(an) ". (1996 :255)

[illegible]

[illegible] ˀaˁadda [illegible]

[illegible] (1980 :79)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ˀaˁdada	ˀaˁadda	ˀiˁdad(an)
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ˀamina	ˀaˀmana	ˀaˣmana	ˀamana
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] amina [illegible]

2. [illegible] a mana [illegible] (a) [illegible]
[illegible] (a) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

3. [illegible] a mana [illegible]
[illegible]

4. [illegible] amana [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (a) [illegible]
(a) [illegible] (a) [illegible]
[illegible] a mana [illegible]
[illegible] a ala [illegible] amana

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
iman	i man	i man	a mana
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S)	(D.S)

([illegible])

1. [illegible] a mana [illegible]
[illegible] amana [illegible]

2. [illegible] i man [illegible]
[illegible] (i) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

3. ʾiˣman [illegible]

4. ʾiman [illegible] (ʾi) [illegible] (ʾiˣ) [illegible] (ʾi) [illegible]

[illegible] ʾa<ala [illegible] ʾi<al. [illegible]

ʾigad	ʾiˣgad	ʾiwgad	ʾawgada

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (D.S) [illegible]

.1 awgada :
(aw)
1983 (ay),(aw)
(:424

.2 iwgad
iwgad
(ʾiw)
(i) (iw)
(w)
(19- 18/1: 1993

.3 iʾgad
(w)

.4 igad
(w)
(ʾi)
(Prefix)
(y) (y)

[illegible] (y) [illegible]
. (i) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ˀikaz	ˀiˣkaz	ˀiykaz	ˀaykaza
[illegible]	[illegible] (y)	[illegible] (D.S)	[illegible]

[illegible] (iy) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (426-425: 1983 [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible] (424 : 1983 [illegible]) (339/4 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible] ˀak/rama [illegible] ˀik/ram [illegible] . [illegible]

[illegible] (546 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible])

[illegible] (at) [illegible]

[illegible] kama [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] kawama [illegible]

[illegible] (ka^x ama) [illegible]

[illegible] kama [illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible] akwala [illegible] akala [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
akala	ak^x ala	akwala
[illegible]	(w) [illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] akala [illegible]

[illegible]

a	/	ka	/	la	<	ak	/	wa	/	la
[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]

[illegible] akala [illegible]

[illegible] afala

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ikalat	ikal	ik^x al	ikwal
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible] ikwal [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (wa) [illegible]

[illegible] ikal [illegible]

[illegible] (at) [illegible]

[illegible] ifalat [illegible] ikalat [illegible]

(222: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (at) [illegible]

[illegible] (82: 1991 [illegible] 238/3 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (37/[illegible] 3/ [illegible]) [illegible]

(554 [illegible] 547-546 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(774/2 :1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (238/3 :[illegible] 554: [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (553: [illegible]) [illegible] (239/3 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (y) [illegible] (ya) [illegible] abyana [illegible] (y) [illegible] (a) [illegible]

ʔabana ʔabˣana ʔabyana

(D.S)

ʔibyan

(a) (y) (ya)

(at)

ʔibanat ʔibˣan ʔibyan

(D.S)

ʔa / ba / na < ʔab / ya / na

ʔi / ba / na / tu < ʔib / ya / nu

aʕtaya aʕta

(ya)

(y)

afʕa aʕta (a)

iʕtay(u)

[illegible]

[illegible] (y) [illegible]

[illegible] iʿta [illegible] ifʿa [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 281 :(K.[illegible] 109: 1977 [illegible] (232: 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] tafʿilat [illegible] tafʿil [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] fiʿal [illegible]

[illegible] (60- 55: 2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(104: 1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (58- 57 :2000 [illegible]) [illegible] (ḳattelot) [illegible] (ḳattelo) [illegible] (ḳattala) [illegible] (ḳaṭṭol) [illegible] (ḳaṭṭel) [illegible] 26 :1977 [illegible] (ḳaṭṭala) [illegible] (ḳaṭṭel) [illegible] (ḳaṭṭel)

(58: 2000 [illegible] 232: 1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] fa<<al [illegible] aktil [illegible] kattal [illegible]

(259: 1996 [illegible]) [illegible] (28/[illegible]) [illegible] (79/4 :([illegible])) [illegible] (404/8: 1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

(209/4

229/3: 1980

(96/5 :1955

(247/1 :1983

1980

7/31 4/8: 1983 229/3:

6/29

(79/4

(131: 1994

(56- 55: 2000

(ta)

(79/4

(99- 98

(ta)

(ta)

taf`il

(60- 59 :2000

[illegible] taf`ialt [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (50/6: 1980 [illegible] 240/3

[illegible] 58/6 :([illegible]) [illegible] 267: 1982 [illegible] (1955)

(99[illegible]55 :1985 [illegible] 342/15 [illegible] 373/11 [illegible] :(1955)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(267 :1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(632/1 :([illegible]) [illegible] 99[illegible]55 :1985 [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible] tarbiy [illegible] (biy) [illegible] tarbiyy [illegible] (biyy) [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (at) [illegible]

(260- 259 :1996 [illegible]) [illegible] (iyy)

[illegible] tarbiy [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (biy) [illegible]

[illegible] (biy) [illegible]
[illegible] (at) [illegible]
:"tarbiyat [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tarbiyat	tarbiy	tarbiy	rabba
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (biy) [illegible]
[illegible] (biyy) [illegible]
[illegible] tarbiyy [illegible]
[illegible] (biy) [illegible] "tarbiyy [illegible]
(y) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (iy) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (y) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (at) [illegible]
."tarbiyat [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
tarbiyat	tarbi^x^y	tarbiyy	rabba
[illegible]	[illegible] (y) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (at) [illegible]
(119: 1966 [illegible]
[illegible]
1994 [illegible] 81: 1991 [illegible] 302/2 :[illegible]
[illegible] 137:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] taf ilat ← taf il [illegible]

[illegible] (K.ṗ) 302/2: [illegible] 83/4 :(K.ṗ) [illegible]

[illegible] (409:(K.ṗ) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 216: 1985 [illegible] 58/6:(K.ṗ) [illegible] 267: 1982 [illegible] 195/2: 1954 [illegible] (50/6: 1980 [illegible] (216: 1985 [illegible] (195/2: 1954 [illegible]

[illegible] (216: 1985 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

(261: 1996

(37:

(9: 1969

257/1 :1993

(302/2

(mu)

(09: 1977

(232: 1985

(92: 1982

(09: 1977

(232: 1985

(93: 1982

fi<al ýĠĞĂ Üfi<al ýĠĂŐ :ĞŀŀĵŽŀÜŀŇĽ ýĠ&ŀTDĬ DžŽ2 ƿnŀƒ LĿĂ ƧƿŢ džŎKƋ

(mu) ŀdĂdž dž DŏdžŀļhĞ "ŀDžĞdžƧŎPÜƒ ƧƿŢ dž ŎƼƧnĵkĂ Ümufa<alat ŀDžĞŇĂ

.ŀŏDŽÜƒ ŀƿdž UƧĜ LĵdžļhĞ!ƒ ŀjRNjKĞĵƼÜýZĜ2 ƿnŀƒ LĿĂ ĞŀŀĵĂDŽŎKƒ

ÜƿoƒĂ ƧƿŢ dž ŀļƿo!ƒ ŎƼ ĞdžƼ "ýĠĞĂ "ýĠĂŐ LƒƧPÜƒ LƒƧƿŢ dž ĞĎŽ

ƿŀŏ NĵĂŀƫ ƒRƼ ÜLĂƿodžĂ ĈĞĞ!ƒ NĵDžŽƼ ƼƒĞdžRNĵ ÜýĠĂŐ :ĂNjĞdžƼýŢ ÜƒĂ

ƿŀŏƒ ÜƿŀŏdžļļR!ŎƼ NĵĦĂ (80/4:(K.ƿ NĵĂŀƫ) ÜýZĜ ƧƿŢ dž ŎƼýŢ Üƒ "ýĠĂŐ

ƧƿŢ dž ĂNj"ýĠĂŐ LDLĵdžĈĞ!ƒ ŀjƧ ĞdžLĂƿodž ŀƷDŽĈĞDžŽă ƧŏĂ (100/2 :(K.ƿ)

yhĞk Lĝ :ƧŢ ƒƧKTηƧhυýĂļŏ ÜNĵĽ ýĂokdžĈĞĵ"ýĠĞ ƧƿŢ dž LĵĂ ÜŎDŽÜƒ

DŀĵļļR!LĵĂ ÜĵĂhĵĞƼÜKĞÜƒ Uzh ŎƼyĞŽDžĂhdžΣ ŏ LĵĂƿdž LĵZOļdž

ŀŧƧo!ƒ ƿƒƿdž ÝŽĞĞ :LĂŀŏ LDĬ !ĂÜƒ LĵĂ ÜýKĞ ƧƿŢ dž ŎƼ "ýĞ :ƒĂĞƿ

:ƧUĵĂ Ü67: 1982 ƧŢ ƒƧKTηƧhυ ."LĵĂƿdž yhĞkŏ ŭĈ! ĞŇĂƧŢ ļƼ ÜýKĞ ŎƼ Ĭ !ĂÜƒ

(89: 1983 ɣƒĂƒ ƿƷĂ Ü78: 1977 LĵĂŽƧhυ

ƧŏŢ ļRhļ!RĂ ÜýĠĞ Ĭ !ƍ"ýĠĂŐ LĵdžýZĜ2 ƿnŀƒ LĿĂ ƧƿŢ dž ĈĞĵýļKĞ

yƱļdž !ƍ(fi) ƟĂƸdžýĂƱ ŎƑĞjyƱļdž Lĵdž ƱļdžƒRNjýĂokŏ ÜýĂÜƒ yƱļdž ŀƒĂLj

(fi) ƟĂƸdžƧŏŢ ƿŎƑĞj

fi<al ýĠĞ ← fi<al ýĠĂŐ

ŎƼ ŎKƒ ĈĞƒ ƒĂƼƿ Dŀĵ" :NĵĂŀƫ ýĂļŏ ÜýĞĂ ýĞƿ :ĞdžƼ ĈĞ ĞdžĂ

Üƍ- ĞĵŧR ĞdžŽ ŀƧŢ ŧ!ƒ ŀŧƧo! ƧŏŢ ļKŀļƿo!ƒ ŎƼĂNĵ (81/4 :(K.ƿ NĵĂŀƫ) ÜýĞĞ"

ƧƿŢ dž ŀŏhĵLĵdžĈĞƒ 2 Ŗo DNĵk ĈƒƧĂ ɣƒůƒ ĂNjŀŏƷƶƒ ŎƼ ŎhĞ!ƒ DŽ!ƒ LD

."ýĞ" ĈhŢDĬ Ŗƒ "ýĞŽ

(37 :(K.ƿ ŎLĵƶƒ) .LĵĂƒ ýNĵŀƷ! ĂNj"ýĞ" LDĬ !ƍDŀĵ zhƧĜDƿĂ

ĂnƼÜ(mu) ŀdĂdž dž DŏdžŀļhĞ NĵƼƧnĵkĬ Ŗƒ "ŀDžĞŇdžŀ !ĈƒƧƿŢ dž ĞĎŽ

ÜĂ DžŎŽĂnƼ ÜýZĜ 2 ƿnŀƒ LĿĂ ƒƧƿŢ dž ŀƷDŽNĵDžŽKƧļR ƒ Ĭ Ŗƒ ƧƿŢ dž

(81/4 :(K.ƿ NĵĂŀƫ) ."ƧŢ ŧLĵ

LĿĂƒ ɣLĞ Ĭ !ƍ"ŀDžĞŇdžLĿĂ KƧĂƱ ŀŏƷƶƒ LDļƧŏĞŽ ýŏZĞƒ ăƧŏĂ

LĿĂƒ ƒRNjLĂŀŏƒRNjĬ DžĂ ÜýĠĞŽ ŀŏĂLj!ƒ ŀŏƷƶƒ ŎƼ NĵĞŏĬ Ŗƒ "ýĠĞ ŎPƧĞƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] (257 :1996 [illegible])

[illegible] (mu) [illegible]

[illegible] (80/4:(K.p) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (80/4:(K.p) [illegible])

[illegible] (mu) [illegible] (mu) [illegible]

[illegible] (80/4:(K.p) [illegible])

[illegible]

(80/4:(K.þ)

(490 :(K.þ) 63/1: 1982

(17: 2000

(383/2 : 1980

.duh han ← du han

(17: 2000)

(191:(K.β))

(83: 1991 ... 240/3:(K.β))

(yi)

(i)

(80/4:(K.β))

(yi) (yi)

(425 :1983)

yiman yiman

(80/4:

(222:

(Prefix)

(145: 1966 10 :1977

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (193- 192 :[illegible])

[illegible] (ta) [illegible] (infixes) [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible] (234: 1985 [illegible] 10: 1977 [illegible]) [illegible] (236: 1985 [illegible] 10: 1977 [illegible]) [illegible] tafa<<ala [illegible] (385: 1984 [illegible] 01/2 :[illegible] 79/4 :[illegible]) tafa<<ul [illegible] (79/4:[illegible]) [illegible] itfa<<ul [illegible]

(29: 1983

yatazayyanu ← tazayyana

yatazayyanu

(ta)

yazzayyanu

izzayyana

(45- 44: 2000

izzayyana

izzayyun

[illegible]

>izzayyun >izzayyana yazzayyanu yatzayyanu yatazayyanu tazayyana

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (507:(د.ت) [illegible] 199: 1982 [illegible] 475/4:(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (80 و 79/4:(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible] ifi<<al [illegible]

[illegible] (194:(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] :48/6:(د.ت) [illegible] 47/10 [illegible]:1955 [illegible] 63/1:(1982) [illegible] (38-37:(د.ت) [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (37:(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (241-240/3 :(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (491:(د.ت) [illegible]) [illegible] af<al [illegible]

[illegible] 1982 [illegible] 181 :1996 [illegible] 58/7 :(د.ت) [illegible] 04/1: [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (75- 74:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 6: 1903 [illegible] 491:[illegible] 12/1:[illegible] 34/3 :1985 [illegible] 82/4:[illegible]
(99/3: 1980

[illegible]

[illegible] 211/1:[illegible] 491:[illegible]
(98/3: 1980 [illegible] 32:[illegible] 387: 1984 [illegible]

[illegible] (491:[illegible] 82/4 :[illegible]
(82/4:[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

(263: 1996 [illegible])

(81/4:[illegible])

(ta) [illegible]

[illegible] 04-99/1: 1982 [illegible] 282/4 [illegible]

[illegible] 55-54: 1991 [illegible] 92 [illegible] 77:[illegible] 159-158/7:[illegible]

[illegible] (98: 1983

[illegible] 47-46 :1991 [illegible] 94:[illegible] 01/2:[illegible] 81/4:[illegible]

[illegible] 132: 1977 [illegible] 23:(1994) [illegible]

(237: 1985 [illegible] 10: 1977 [illegible]

[illegible] tatakala [illegible]

[illegible] yatatakalu [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] yattakalu [illegible]

[illegible]

."yattakalu [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "ittakala [illegible]

[illegible] "ittakul [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ittakul	ittakala	yattakalu	yattakalu	yatatakalu	tatakala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (475/4:[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (38/[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (72/[illegible]) [illegible]

(49/[illegible]) [illegible] (66/[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (30:1983

inmaha (453: 1996 455/4 (K.ɓ)

.ᵓinmihaᵓ ᵓimmihaᵓ ᵓimmaha

inbara

.ᵓinbiraᵓ imbiraᵓ imbara

(455/4:(K.ɓ)

ᵓiwwigal ᵓiwwagala ᵓinwagala

ᵓiyyiᶜas iyyaᶜasa ᵓinyaᶜasa

(66-65/4 :(K.ɓ)

1991 08/1: 1982

(52:

(154: 1998

(193:

(Infix)

(136:

[illegible]

[illegible] (140- 136

[illegible] (67: 2000 [illegible] 219- 215: 1985 [illegible]

[illegible] (146: 1966 [illegible]

.(Prefix) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ˃idtikar(an) [illegible] ˃idtakara [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ˃iddikar(an) [illegible] ˃iddakara [illegible]

[illegible] ˃iddikar(an) [illegible] ˃iddakara [illegible] ˃iddikar(an) [illegible] ˃iddakara [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	˃iddikar(an)	˃iddakara	˃iddikar(an)	˃iddakara	˃idtakara
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
	˃iddikar(an)	˃iddakara			
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ˃itta˃ara [illegible] ˃itti˃ar [illegible] ˃itti˃ar(an) [illegible] ˃itta˃ara [illegible] (84: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible] ˃atta˃iru

[illegible]

[illegible] ˃itti˃ar(an) [illegible] ˃itta˃ara [illegible] (283/3: 1982 [illegible] 51:([illegible]) [illegible] 172/1: 1993 [illegible])

[illegible] 452 [illegible] 407: 1996 [illegible] 283/3: 1982 [illegible] (175: 1991 [illegible] 58:([illegible]) [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (158:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible] iktiwad [illegible] (wa) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (a) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (Hiatus) [illegible] (155: 1997 [illegible]) iktiyad [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>iktiyad	>ikti^xad	>iktiwad
[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

(Hiatus) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ʾi)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ʾi tikal(an) [illegible] ʾi takala [illegible]

[illegible] (ʾi) [illegible]

[illegible] (156:(K.p) [illegible] 63/10:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ʾitikal	ʾitakala	ʾiˣtakala	ʾi takala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (156:(K.p) [illegible] 63/10:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>ittihad	>ittahada	>i>tahada	>i>tahada
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 56:([illegible]) [illegible] 3/10:([illegible]) [illegible] (32: 1982 [illegible] 67:

[illegible]

[illegible] (211: 1980 [illegible])

[illegible] istahada [illegible] >i>tahada [illegible]

[illegible] (152-151: 1996 [illegible] 484-483/4 :([illegible])

[illegible] (>i) [illegible] (i) [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (iy) [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

[illegible] >iwtisal(an) [illegible] >iwtasala [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] ˀittasala [illegible] [illegible]
:ˀittisal(an)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ˀittisal	ˀittasala	ˀiˣtasala	ˀiwtasala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
.(ˀit) [illegible]
[illegible]
(i) [illegible] (i) [illegible]
[illegible]
: [illegible] (ˀi) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ˀitisal	ˀitasala	ˀiˣtasala	ˀiwtasala
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] 764-763/2: 1993 [illegible]
(530:[illegible]) [illegible] 250: 1996 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (256: 1996 [illegible] 62/10:[illegible] 339-338/4:[illegible])
[illegible] iytasara [illegible] iytibas(an) [illegible] ˀiytabasa [illegible]
[illegible] iytisar(an)
[illegible] (iy) [illegible]
:[illegible] (y) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

>ittibas >ittabasa >ixtabasa >iytabasa

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

>itibas >itabasa >ixtabasa >iytabasa

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Hiatus) [illegible]

[illegible] fa itasara [illegible] wa itasala [illegible] fa itakala [illegible]

[illegible] fa itikal [illegible] (i) [illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible] fa itisar [illegible] wa itisal [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] fa>itasara [illegible] wa>itasala [illegible] fa>itakala [illegible]

.fa>itisar [illegible] wa>itisal [illegible] fa>itikal

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ai) [illegible] (y) [illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] waytasala [illegible] faytakala

[illegible] (ay) [illegible]

.(a) [illegible]

[illegible]

(256-255 : 1996 [illegible] 62/10:[illegible] 339-338/4 :[illegible])

[illegible]

(52: 1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (31: 1983 [illegible] 180/1: 1993 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (81/4:[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (237: 1985 [illegible] 10: 1977 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (79/4:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]) [illegible] istif`al [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1977 [illegible] [illegible]

(238-237: 1985 [illegible] 10:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ta) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] istawrada [illegible]

[illegible] istiwrad [illegible]

[illegible] (tiw) [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (i) [illegible]

[illegible] isti^x rad [illegible] (w) [illegible]

(i) (i)

ˀistirad

ˀistirad ˀistiˣrad ˀistiwrad ˀistawrada

ˀistikaz ˀistaykaza

ˀistiykaz

(y) (i) (iy)

(y)

ˀistikaz ˀistiˣkaz ˀistiykaz ˀistaykaza

(ˀi)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

.6 [illegible]

.7 [illegible]

(141- 138: 1994 [illegible] 145- 144 [illegible] 9/4:(K.[illegible]) [illegible])

[illegible] (>i) [illegible] sawsaba (w) [illegible] siwsab [illegible] (w) [illegible] (iw) [illegible] :(i) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>i<sisab	>i<six sab	>i<siwsab	>i<sawsaba
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] (113:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
>igliwad	>iglix wad	>igliwwad	>iglawwada
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Infix) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 3.1.2

[illegible] (145: 1994 [illegible] 95: 1998 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] - 224:([illegible]) [illegible] (225

[illegible] (139: 1988 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] :1982 [illegible] 324/3 [illegible] 344 [illegible] 504/10 [illegible] :1955 [illegible] (25/5([illegible]) :1955 [illegible] (486

[illegible]
(168/1: 1982

[illegible] (96-95/1 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible] (504/10 [illegible]:1955 [illegible] (102-101/1 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible] (90/4:[illegible]) [illegible]

(45/2: 1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(45/2: 1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (45/2: 1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

(45/2: 1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

:1955 [illegible] (403-402/8 [illegible]) :(1955) [illegible] (461/3 [illegible]) [illegible] (43/1 :[illegible]) [illegible] (67: 1955

[illegible] (84/2 :[illegible]

1980 [illegible] [illegible]

(236:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(92/4 : 1966 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:1955 [illegible]

(200- 199/2

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (154: 1996 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 10/[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (78: 1959 [illegible]

[illegible] (ma) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 'miraṯ [illegible]

:1955 [illegible]

[illegible] (200- 199/2

[illegible]

[illegible] miwrat [illegible]

[illegible] (miw) [illegible] (iw) [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] miˣrat [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] mirat [illegible]

[illegible] (mi) [illegible] (miw) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
mirat	miˣrat	miwrat
[illegible]	[illegible]	(D.S) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] miwkat [illegible] miw<ad [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

.mikat [illegible] mi<ad [illegible]

[illegible] mayrat [illegible]

[illegible]

(200- 199/2 [illegible]) :1955 [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] "aw [illegible] " [illegible] "ay [illegible] " [illegible]

[illegible] (167: 1966 [illegible])

[illegible] mayrat [illegible]

[illegible] (ay) [illegible]

[illegible] mirat [illegible] (i)

[illegible]

[illegible] (aw) [illegible]

[illegible] yawm [illegible] yom [illegible] sawm [illegible] som [illegible] (o) [illegible]

[illegible] dawm [illegible] nom [illegible]

[illegible] ruh [illegible] hut [illegible] tum [illegible]

[illegible] rawh [illegible] hawt [illegible] tawm

[illegible]

[illegible] (127: 1996 [illegible] 79 :1983 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] 62:([illegible]) [illegible]

:1989- 1987 [illegible] 212/1:([illegible]) [illegible] 233/1:([illegible])

(178/3

[illegible]

(ma)

(157- 156 : 1996)

(157 :1996)

(31/)

(235/3: 1983)

1981

249/2: 84: 1985 286/1:

(53/2)

(80: 38/6: 1983)

mektal

mef ͑al”

224: 1988

(159: 1996 258: 1996 103: 1982 21: 1977

(mu)

(4/)

[illegible] (12/[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible] (227/[illegible]) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (268: 1996

[illegible]
(259- 258 :1996 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.3

[illegible] 1.1.3

[illegible]

[illegible] kotel [illegible] katel [illegible] katil [illegible] fa`il [illegible]

[illegible] katel [illegible]

[illegible] (120:1977 [illegible]) wares [illegible]

[illegible] (ko < ka) [illegible] katel [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 20:1988 [illegible]

(17:2000

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (u) [illegible]

[illegible] (i) [illegible]

(120:1977 [illegible]) (e) [illegible] (e) [illegible]

[illegible] (mu) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 216/3 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible] 99-198/2:1985 [illegible] 498:(K.[illegible]) [illegible] 15:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

(85-84:1991 [illegible]

(72/...)

(247- 246 :...)

(mu)

awsala

muwsil

(w) (uw)

musil:

musil   muˣsil   muwsil   ˀawsala

ˀaykana

(uy)   muykin

(y)

mukin

mukin   muˣkin   muykin   ˀaykana

(muy)   (muw)   (mu)

1982   34/4 (K.)

(88/3:

mutta˂id   muˣta˂id   muwta˂id   ˀiwta˂ada

muttasir   muˣtasir   muytasir   ˀiytasara

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

muta<id mu^x ta<id muwta<id >iwta<ada

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

mutasir mu^x tasir muytasir >iytasara

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2.1.3

[illegible] [illegible] 86 :1991 [illegible] 203/2 :1985 [illegible] 129:(K.p) [illegible] (155:1994 [illegible] katul [illegible] maktul [illegible] ketul [illegible] katil [illegible] ketil [illegible] (120:1977 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (163/ 3:(K.p) [illegible] 108:(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible] 471/1([illegible] : 1955 [illegible] 176/7:1983 [illegible] (329/1([illegible]

:1996 ... 75 :2000 ...

(269- 268

... 262 :(K.ḥ) ...

maf<ul ... (ma) ... (u) ...

...

(u) ...

mabi< ... makul ...

mabyu< ... makwul ...

(yu) ... (wu) ...

(w) ... (u)

.makul ... makwul ...

mabyu< ...

(y) ... (u) ... mabi<

.mabyi< ... (u) ...

(y) ...

.mabi<

mabi<	mabyi<	mabyu<

[illegible]
[illegible]
(195:1997 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(399:1964 [illegible] 82:1987 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(82:1987 [illegible] 56:1991
[illegible]
(82:1987 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(84- 83:2000 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(120 :1977 [illegible]
[illegible]
(104:1982 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

(268-267 :1996)

muykaz mukaz muwsal musal

(y) (w)

muttazan

muttabas muwtazan mutazan

(y),(w) muytabas mutabas

3.1.3

(219/3 :

(124: 91:1982

(253 :

(115:1980 85: 1991 93-191:1982 219/3 :

[illegible]

[illegible] (259:1996 [illegible])

[illegible] :[illegible] .

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (258-257 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 93-192 :1982 [illegible]

(155-153: 1994 [illegible] 35: 1991 [illegible] 24:(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

- 1 [illegible]

[illegible].

- 2 [illegible]

[illegible]

(259-258 :(K.[illegible]) [illegible]

- 3 [illegible]

(155 :1994 [illegible] 93:1982([illegible]

- 4 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 153:(K.þ) [illegible]
(115:1966

[illegible] (mi) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(199/ 14 :(K.þ) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (256:(K.þ) [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(97/2:1980 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (257:(K.þ)
[illegible]
(95:2001 [illegible] 92 :1982 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

mi<ad

(iw) miw<ad

(miw)

(w)

mi<ad mix<ad miw<ad

mikan

(y) miykan

(y)

mikan mixkan miykan

4.1.3

(94/4

[illegible] 95-94/4 [illegible] 86/1 :1982 [illegible]

([illegible] 11/6 [illegible] 494: [illegible] 135:)

[illegible]

[illegible] - 1

[illegible] esan [illegible] sanu [illegible] essana [illegible] ason [illegible]

(100:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] - 2

[illegible] - 3

[illegible] - 4

([illegible] 313-312: [illegible] 21:1980 [illegible] 268 :1996)

[illegible]

[illegible] 11/6 [illegible] 86/1 :1982 [illegible]

([illegible] 35: [illegible] 6:1991 [illegible] 313:)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (311-310:[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (96: 1991 [illegible] 35:[illegible] 494:[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (33 :1983[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (314:[illegible])

[illegible] miwzan [illegible] mizan [illegible] (miw) [illegible] (iw) [illegible] (w) [illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
mizan	mi^{x}zan	miwzan

[illegible] (y) [illegible] miybas [illegible] mibas [illegible] (miy) [illegible] (iy) [illegible]

mibas mi^xbas miybas

[illegible]

[illegible] (mi) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5.1.3 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] maf^al [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] maf^il [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 93-87/4 :(K.p) [illegible] (131 [illegible] :1982 [illegible] 81/1 [illegible] 493-492 :(K.p) [illegible] 108-107/6 :(K.p) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 5/2 [illegible]

(492:(K.p) [illegible] 90/4 :(K.p) [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(301:(K.p) [illegible]

(ma)

miskan maskanu

maskana

(100:1982

(113- 112 :1966

(m.

(116- 112 :1966

(ma)

[illegible]

(305 :... 72:1994 ...)

[illegible]

... 94/4 ...

(494 :... 10-109/6 :...)

[illegible] 6.1.3

[illegible] (a) [illegible]

[illegible]

(105 :1982 ...)

[illegible] (269 :...)

[illegible]

:1966 ... 87:1991 ... 18 :... 43/1 :1982 ...

[illegible] (109

[illegible] (271 :(K.β) [illegible]
(162 :1994 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
(283:(K.β) [illegible] 18 :1980 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (104 :1982 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] ahwaga [illegible] ahaga
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
(105:1982 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (118:1980 [illegible]
[illegible] 112/2 :1985 [illegible]
(169- 166 :1994 [illegible] 91- 89:1991 [illegible] 19:(K.β)

[illegible] (ʾa) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (313/2:1954

[illegible] ʾaʾkalu [illegible]

[illegible] (ʾaʾ) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ʾakalu	ʾaˣkalu	ʾaʾkalu
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (549-548/3

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.4

[illegible]

[illegible] (379

[illegible] (i) [illegible] (u) [illegible] Unisi [illegible] nisu [illegible] (na) [illegible] (111:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (in) [illegible] (un) [illegible] (381 [illegible]

[illegible] (at) [illegible] (111:1982 [illegible] (388: [illegible]

[illegible] (66:1966 [illegible]

[illegible] (27:1988 [illegible]

(134 :1980

(361

(84:1996

(85- 84 :1996 13- 111 :1991 12- 307/4

(404: 13 :1991 12/4

(111:1982

(212:1994

(139- 138 33 :1980 ... 67- 66 :1966

(ʔa)

ʔalam

ʔaˀlam

ʔalam ʔaˣlam ʔaˀlam ʔalam

[illegible]

[illegible] (145 :1993 [illegible])

[illegible] a>immat [illegible] ayimmat [illegible]

[illegible] (531: [illegible] 151 :1996 [illegible])

[illegible] (41- 40 :1982 [illegible])

[illegible] a>immat [illegible] >axmmat [illegible] (Hiatus) [illegible] (y) [illegible] >ayimmat [illegible]

[illegible]

ˀayimmat ˀaˣimmat ˀaˀimmat ˀimam

(y) [illegible]

[illegible]

:1982 [illegible]

(53/3

[illegible] ˀabˀar [illegible]

[illegible] ˀabˣar [illegible]

[illegible]

ˀabar ˀabˣar ˀabˀar biˀr

[illegible]

[illegible]

(75:1977 [illegible] ."ˀabar [illegible] ˀabˀar [illegible]

[illegible]

(42:1982 [illegible]

[illegible] ˀaˀbar [illegible]

ʾabar

216- 215 :2001

(80- 78 :1986

ʾabar	ʾaʾbar	ʾaʾbar	ʾabʾar	biʾr

(307/4

22- 113 :1991 ... 25- 312/4

(222- 212 :1994 ... 426- 404

[illegible] (ˀa) [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible]

[illegible] (579/2 1993: [illegible])

ˀawaḫir	ˀaˣaḫir	ˀaˀaḫir
ˀawadim	ˀaˣadim	ˀaˀadim

[illegible]

[illegible] (241: 1996 [illegible] 326

[illegible]

[illegible] wuguh [illegible] ˀuguh [illegible] ˀuˁul [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (wu) [illegible]

[illegible] (w) [illegible] (u)

[illegible]

ˀuguh	ˣuguh	wuguh

(238 :(...) ... 6/3 :1982 ... 331/4 :(...)

(11/...)

(391/2 :1998 ...)

(77 :1977 ...)

fawa'il ... awa'il

wawakin ... wawasil

(76/3 :1982 ...)

(238:(...) ...)

[illegible]

[illegible] (41: 1983 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(77:1977 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(34 :1982 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(178 :1980 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] wawakin [illegible] wawasil [illegible]

[illegible] wuwal [illegible]

(w)

uwal awakin awasil

.wawa>il awa>il

1.

2.

3.

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

7. [illegible]

8. [illegible]

9. [illegible]

10. [illegible]

11. [illegible]

12. [illegible]

.13

[illegible]

[illegible] (1966) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1988) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1985) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1985) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1984) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1954) [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (1970) [illegible]
[illegible]

(1985)

(1982)

(1985)

(1996)

(1969)

(1983)

328

(1985)

.

(1989- 1987)

.

:(1987)

.

(1993)

.

(1984)

.

:(1988)

.

: (1979) (1956)

.

.

(1991)

.

:(1986)

.

(1993)

.

[illegible] (1997) [illegible] 5 [illegible] 201-173 [illegible].

[illegible] (1982) [illegible].

[illegible] (1987) [illegible].

[illegible] (1939) [illegible].

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] (1972) [illegible].

[illegible] (1984) [illegible].

[illegible] (1996) [illegible].

[illegible] (1982) [illegible].

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible].

[illegible] (1983) [illegible].

[illegible] (1998) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1979) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980) [illegible]

[illegible] :([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1983) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1989/1988) [illegible] . 51 -24 [illegible]

[illegible] :(1977) [illegible]

[illegible] :([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1982) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1964) [illegible]

[illegible] (1991) [illegible]

[illegible] (1986) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980) [illegible]

[illegible] (1969) [illegible]

[illegible] (1979) [illegible]

[illegible] (1966) [illegible]

[illegible] (1968) [illegible]

[illegible] (1982) [illegible]

[illegible] (1977) [illegible]

[illegible] (1986) [illegible]

[illegible] (1987) [illegible]

[illegible] (1968) [illegible]

[illegible] (1955) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1979) [illegible]

[illegible] (1981) [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] (1903) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1944) [illegible]
[illegible] (1996) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1980) [illegible]
[illegible] (1984) [illegible]
[illegible] (2000) [illegible]
[illegible] (1985) [illegible]
[illegible] (1967) [illegible]
[illegible] (1983) [illegible]
[illegible] (1985) [illegible]

[illegible] :(1987) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1988) [illegible].
[illegible] (1993) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1996) [illegible].
[illegible] (1983) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1966) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1950) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1994) [illegible].
[illegible] :(2001) [illegible].
[illegible] (1966) [illegible].
[illegible] (1971) [illegible].
[illegible] (1950) [illegible].
[illegible] :(1993) [illegible].

[illegible] (1987) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1995) [illegible]

[illegible] (1988) [illegible]

[illegible] (1959) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980) [illegible]